INTERNATIONAL FIELD YEAR FOR THE **GREAT LAKES**

IFYGL BULLETIN

NO.16

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NO.16

November 1975



UNITED STATES

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A joint Canadian-United States list of publications related to IFYGL was included in <u>IFYGL Bulletin</u> No. 13, and will appear, cumulatively, in all subsequent issues. Additions will be identified as such in each <u>Bulletin</u>. Any questions, comments, or additions to the bibliography should be addressed to one of the IFYGL Coordinators as follows:

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IFYGL Canadian Projects, March 1972 (series complete, 1973)²

Canadian Projects Supplement No. 1, July 1972

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Available in Canada from the
Canadian IFYGL Centre - ACHC
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CANADA

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CANADIAN PROJECT REPORTS

- Notes: 1. Projects are numbered consecutively.
 - 2. The letters following the number indicate which panel has prime responsibility for the project.

BC - Biology-Chemistry

BL - Boundary Layer

EB - Energy Budget

ME - Lake Meteorology and Evaporation

TW - Terrestrial Water Balance

WM - Water Movement

F - Feasibility

Project

1F: Remote Sensing

Principal Investigator: K.P.B. Thompson - CCIW

The project is complete. Three scientific papers have resulted from this project, and are listed in the IFYGL Bibliography. Two were authored by the Principal Investigator and a third is listed under R.P. Bukata.

3WM: Statistical Predication of Lake Currents

Principal Investigator: H.S. Weiler - CCIW

This project has been cancelled and there will be no material submitted to the IFYGL Data Bank.

4WM: Included in Project 45WM: Lake Current Measurements

5BL: Direct Measurement of Energy Fluxes

Principal Investigator: M. Donelan - CCIW

A number of papers have resulted from this project to date, and two have been published in the <u>Proceedings of the 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research (IAGLR)</u>. They are entitled "Determination of the Aerodynamic Drag Coefficient from Wind Set-up" and "Generalized Profiles of Wind Speed, Temperature, and Humidity" and are listed in the Bibliography under the Principal Investigator. A further paper was presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research (IAGLR)

in May, entitled "The Influence of Wind Generated Waves on the Wind Profile" by M.A. Donelan.

8EB: Shore Gauging Stations of Water Temperature

Principal Investigator: D.G. Robertson - CCIW

A report on the results of the observations will be incorporated with the final report on Project 42EB by F.M. Boyce.

9EB: Included in Project 42EB.

11TW: Monthly Water Balance of the Lake Ontario Basin

Principal Investigator: D.F. Witherspoon - IWD, Cornwall

The calculations for this project are complete. The final report will be in the Terrestrial Water Balance Panel Report. The following is a list of scientific papers that resulted from this IFYGL project:

Witherspoon, D.F. "A Hydrologic Model of the Local Lake Ontario Basin", <u>Technical Bulletin No. 31</u>. Inland Waters Branch, EM&R, Ottawa, Canada, 1970.

Witherspoon, D.F. "Storage in the Water Balance of the Lake Ontario Basin", <u>Proceedings</u>, World Water Balance Symposium, Reading, England, 1970.

Witherspoon, D.F. "Operational Uses of Regional Water Balance in the Lake Ontario Basin", presented at the Canadian Hydrology Symposium, Winnipeg, August, 1975.

12TW: Monthly Water Balance of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: D.F. Witherspoon - IWD, Cornwall

This project is essentially complete except for the writing of the final report of the Terrestrial Water Balance Panel. The outline of the report has been approved in principle by the IFYGL Joint Management Team. Final results await radar precipitation final values for the lake. The following papers have resulted from this project:

Witherspoon, D.F. "General Water Balance of Lake Ontario and Its Local Land Basin", International Geographical Congress, Montreal, August, 1972.

DeCooke, B.G. and D.F. Witherspoon. "Preliminary Lake Ontario Water Balance During IFYGL", Proceedings, 16th Conference, Great Lakes Research (IAGLR), Sawmill Creek, Ohio, April 1973.

DeCooke, B.G. and D.F. Witherspoon. "An Estimate of the Water Balance of Lake Ontario During IFYGL", Proceedings, IFYGL Symposium, 55th Annual Meeting, American Geophysical Union, April 8-12, 1974.

13TW: Groundwater Flow into Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: D.H. Lennox - IWD

This project is complete. Two publications have resulted under the authorship of C.J. Haefeli and are listed in the IFYGL Bibliography.

14TW: Hydrology of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: E.A. MacDonald - IWD

The data have been submitted to the IFYGL Data Bank and the project is now complete.

15BL: Space Spectra in the Free Atmosphere

Principal Investigators: G.A. McBean and E.G. Morrissey - AES

Two papers have resulted from this project to date: "On the Spectral Structure of Turbulence in the Atmospheric Ekman Layer" by B.R. Kerman and "Reduction and Preliminary Analysis of Mesoscale Meteorological Data provided by NAE Low Level Research Flights in Connection with the IFYGL Program Technical Report", by D.W.B. Prentice.

16ME: Airborne Radiation Thermometer Survey

Principal Investigator: J.G. Irbe - AES

This project is complete. A complete report was included in IFYGL Bulletin No. 9.

18ME: Climatological Network

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

This project is complete.

19ME: Included in Project 66ME.

20ME: Bedford Tower Program

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

A software company was commissioned to write the necessary program to convert from sensor output to scientific units and to apply calibration corrections. The program has been written and production runs will begin about September.

21ME: Canadian Shoreline Network

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

Preliminary tapes for the first six months for all six stations have been submitted to the Data Bank, with data for the remaining six months being available by the end of October.

22ME: Synoptic Studies

Principal Investigators: J.A.W. McCulloch and M.S. Webb - AES

Little work will be done until data are available from Canadian Shoreline stations, and U.S. towers, buoys, and shoreline stations.

23ME: Radar Precipitation

Principal Investigator: D.M. Pollock - AES

The Canadian IFYGL Radar data for April through November 1972 have been digitized, quality-controlled, and archived on magnetic tape. The precipitation gauge data were previously analysed and programs for intercomparison of the gauge and radar estimates of precipitation are now operating. Adjustment of the radar precipitation field using the gauge information has been carried out for selected storms.

24ME: Climatological Studies

Principal Investigator: D.W. Phillips - AES

The IFYGL Data Bank has been provided with a complete set of six-hourly weather maps on microfilm, covering the IFYGL Data period. The paper "Climatological Weather Highlights During IFYGL" was

accepted for publication in the <u>Proceedings</u>, 17th Conference on <u>Great Lakes Research (IAGLR)</u>. The series "IFYGL Weather Data" for the Field Year has been published in an AES Technical Memorandum, No. 814.

25ME: Lake Ontario Evaporation by Mass Transfer

Principal Investigator: J.G. Irbe - AES

Monthly and daily evaporation estimates have been prepared by the mass transfer method, and have been submitted to the Evaporation Synthesis Group.

26ME: Wind and Humidity Ratios

Principal Investigator: J.G. Irbe - AES

No further progress to report.

27ME: Island Precipitation Network

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

The data have been published in Supplementary Precipitation, Vol. 4, No's. 2 and 3.

28BL: Momentum, Heat, and Moisture Transfer

Principal Investigators: G.A. McBean, H.C. Martin, R.J. Polavarapu - AES

Data analysis is complete and a comprehensive data report has been submitted to the IFYGL Data Bank. The Data Report was presented in Bulletin No. 13. A recent paper on this subject was published in the Proceedings, 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research, entitled "Turbulent Kinetic Energy Balance Near the Frozen Surface of Eastern Lake Ontario" by C.S. Maddukuri and W.R. Frisken.

29BL: Space and Time Spectra

Principal Investigators: F.B. Muller and C.D. Holtz - AES

Data for the synoptic network have been provided to the IFYGL Data Bank. Additional data from the meso-scale network are held by the Principal Investigators.

30F: CCGS Porte Dauphine - IFYGL Operations

Principal Investigator: G.K. Rodgers - CCIW

Completed.

32EB: Thermal Bar Study

Principal Investigator: G.K. Rodgers - CCIW

Further progress is not likely until the results of the study regarding the heat content change of Lake Ontario are made available.

34WM: Circulation Near Toronto

Principal Investigator: G.K. Rodgers - CCIW

The final report is in preparation.

36EB: Electronic Bathythermograph

Principal Investigator: G.K. Rodgers - CCIW

This project is complete.

38TW: Groundwater

Principal Investigator: R.C. Ostry - OME

Several papers resulting from this project are listed in the IFYGL Bibliography under the Principal Investigator and S.N. Singer.

40WM: Coastal Chain Study

Principal Investigator: G.T. Csanady - University of Waterloo Completed.

42EB: Heat Storage of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: F.M. Boyce - CCIW

A draft of the final report on this project has been completed.

集

43EB: Internal Wave Measurements

Principal Investigator: F.M. Boyce - CCIW

The final data report is being compiled by C.H. Mortimer of the University of Wisconsin using input from F.M. Boyce.

44BL: Analysis of Energy Fluxes

Principal Investigator: F.C. Elder - CCIW

Preliminary estimates of the energy fluxes have been computed on a weekly basis and entered into the data archives. A paper has been prepared in cooperation with J.A. Davies and F.M. Boyce and will appear in Part II of the Proceedings of the 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research. The paper is entitled "Preliminary Energy Budget of Lake Ontario for the Period May Through November, 1972."

45WM: Lake Current Measurements

Principal Investigator: E.B. Bennett - CCIW

There is no further progress to report beyond that outlined in the paper "IFYGL Water Movement Program" co-authored by E.B. Bennett and J.H. Saylor. This paper was published in <u>Proceedings</u>, <u>IFYGL Symposium</u>, 55th Annual Meeting of the American Geophysical Union, Washington, D.C., April, 1974.

46TW: St. Lawrence-Niagara River Measuring Program

Principal Investigator: M.H. Quast - IWD

This project is complete. The data report has been submitted.

47TW: Computer Modelling

Principal Investigator: L.E. Jones - University of Toronto

No report available.

49TW: Snow Stratigraphy and Distribution

Principal Investigator: W.P. Adams - Trent University

The paper, "Areal Differentiation of Snowcover in East Central Ontario" by W.P. Adams has resulted from this project. The abstract is as follows: Patterns of variation of snow depth, density, and

water equivalent are identified using snow course, snow grid and random sample measurements. The limitations of generalizations about snowcover types in areas where mid-winter melt is a feature of snowcover evolution are discussed.

54BC: Groundwater Supply Near Kingston

Principal Investigator: W.A. Gorman - Queen's University

One paper has resulted from this project which is now complete. The paper entitled "Geochemistry of Deadman Bay Near Kingston, Ont." was prepared by L.M. Johnston as a M.Sc. Thesis.

55EB: Included in 32EB.

62ME: Evaporation Synthesis

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

A meeting of the Evaporation Synthesis Group was held in November 1974, in Windsor, Ontario. Preliminary results in the various evaporation projects were presented and the future activities of the synthesis group were discussed. Indications were that little progress could be made by the group for another year, until some of the evaporation studies were nearer completion. Another meeting of the Group is planned for November, 1975.

63EB: Airborne Water Balance Study

Principal Investigator: T.B. Kilpatrick - AES

This project is complete. A detailed report of the project's activities was included in Bulletin No. 9.

64ME: Atmospheric Water Balance Study

Principal Investigator: H.L. Ferguson - AES

A comprehensive report on this project was included in Bulletin No. 12. Three papers have resulted to date: "The Atmospheric Budgets Program of IFYGL" by E.M. Rasmusson, H.L. Ferguson, J. Sullivan and G. den Hartog; and "A Spectral Investigation of Horizontal Moisture Flux in the Troposphere" by A.D.J. O'Neill and H.L. Ferguson. A third paper entitled "Atmospheric Water Balance Over Lake Ontario" by J. Sullivan, E.M. Rasmusson and H.L. Ferguson, was presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research in May.

65ME: Special Shoreline Evaporation Pan Network

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

The data collection is complete, and the data are now awaiting processing by the Office of Hydrology, U.S. National Weather Service, NOAA.

66ME: Basin Evapotranspiration

Principal Investigator: H.L. Ferguson - AES

This project is now complete. A status report was presented in Bulletin No. 12, the abstract of a paper "Monthly Evapotranspiration Estimates for the Canadian Land Portion of the Lake Ontario Basin During IFYGL" by H.L. Ferguson and W.D. Hogg. This paper has been published in the Proceedings, 17th Conference for Great Lakes Research.

67ME: Surface Water Temperature Distribution

Principal Investigator: M.S. Webb - AES

The report on this project was published in the <u>Proceedings</u>, 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research (IAGLR) and was entitled, "Mean Monthly Temperatures of Lake Ontario During the IFYGL" by M.S. Webb.

68F: CCIW Supporting Resources

Principal Investigator: P.G. Sly - CCIW

Continues.

69TW: Pleistocene Mapping

Principal Investigator: E.P. Henderson - GSC

No report available.

70WM: Ground Truth for Remote Sensing

Principal Investigator: A Falconer - Univ. of Guelph

No report available. See Bulletin No. 10 for last report.

71EB: Canadian Radiation Network

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

See project 80EB.

72EB: Floating Ice Research

Principal Investigator: R.O. Ramseier - DOE, Ice

Two papers have resulted from this project; "Studies on the Extension of Winter Navigation on the St. Lawrence River" by R.O. Ramseier and D. Dickins, and "Navigation Season Extension Studies, Gulf of St. Lawrence to Great Lakes, Winter 1972-73", by D. Dickins.

73EB: Terrestrial Heat Flow

Principal Investigator: A. Judge - EM&R

Last reported in Bulletin No. 10.

74TW: Water Level Network

Principal Investigator: G.C. Dohler

An extensive report was included in Bulletin No. 12. This project has been terminated. The abstract of the paper, "Helmholtz Resonance in Harbours of the Great Lakes" is presented following, "Canadian Project Reports."

75BL: Wind and Temperature Fluctuations

Principal Investigators: S.D. Smith and E.C. Banks - Bedford Institute

This project was completed with the publication of: "Eddy Flux Measurements Over Lake Ontario" by S.D. Smith, <u>Boundary Layer Meteorology</u>, Vol. 6, pp. 235-255. Some additional comparison work may be undertaken when Niagara Bar data from Donelan (CCIW) and McBean (AES) are available.

76WM: Surface Wave Studies

Principal Investigator: G.L. Holland - MSD

This project is complete with all data archived at the Canadian IFYGL Data Bank.

78TW: Basin Water Balance

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: M. Sanderson - University of Windsor

This project has been cancelled.

79F: Bathymetric Surveys of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: T.D.W. McCulloch - CCIW

This project is complete.

80EB: IFYGL Radiation Balance Program

Principal Investigator: J.A. Davies - McMaster University

This project was completed with the publication of "Canadian Radiation Measurements and Surface Radiation Balance Estimates for Lake Ontario During IFYGL" by J.A. Davies and W.M. Schertzer. All data measurements have been submitted to the Data Bank.

81BC: Materials Balance - Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: S. Salbach - OME

A comprehensive report was included in Bulletin No. 12.

82BC: Lake Ontario Zooplankton Migration

Principal Investigator: J.C. Roff - University of Guelph

Last reported in Bulletin No. 9. One paper, "Energetics of Vertical Migration in Mysis Loven 1862" by J.B. Foulds, has resulted from this project.

83BC: Cooperative Studies of Fish Stocks

Principal Investigator: W.J. Christie - OMNR

Last reported in Bulletin No. 12.

84BC: Cladophora Growth

Principal Investigator: G.E. Owen - OME

Data gathered during the Field Year are in the form of imagery. Data extraction from the imagery has been progressing slowly. All data and results will be presented in the final report on this project to be completed by late summer 1975.

85BC: Nutrient Cycles - Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: A.S. Fraser - CCIW

A paper dealing with this project is in the final phase of preparation. An earlier paper has been published in the Proceedings, 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research" by P. Stadelmann and A.S. Fraser. The abstract follows, "Canadian Project Reports."

87EB: Included in Project 42EB.

89WM: Turbulent Diffusion Studies

Principal Investigator: C.R. Murthy - CCIW

A number of scientific papers resulted from this project and are listed in Bulletin 13, and included in the IFYGL Bibliography. For a complete project report, see Bulletin No. 11. A recent paper "Horizontal Diffusion Characteristics in Lake Ontario" was presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research in May, authored by C.R. Murthy. Another paper was published in the Proceedings, 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research, 1974 was "Vertical Mixing Characteristics in the Thermocline and Hypolimnion Regions of Lake Ontario." The abstract follows "Canadian Project Reports."

90WM: Included in Project 89WM.

94: Data Retransmission by Satellite

Principal Investigator: H. MacPhail - CCIW

The final report on this project is completed, and is entitled "Data Retransmission via satellite, Field Year 1972" authored by the Principal Investigator.

95WM: Hydrodynamic Modelling

Principal Investigator: T.J. Simons - CCIW

For a complete report see Bulletin No. 12. There were five scientific papers published from this project and they are listed in the Bibliography under the name of the Principal Investigator. This project is now complete.

96WM: Included in Project 45WM.

97BL: Meteorological Buoy Measurements

Principal Investigator: F.C. Elder - CCIW

This project is complete and all data have been submitted to the Data Bank. One paper entitled "The Evaluation of the Measurement Accuracy of the CCIW IFYGL Meteorological Buoy" authored by M.A. Donelan and F.C. Elder was presented at the 18th Conference on the Great Lakes.

98BC: Lake Ontario Cross Section Study

Principal Investigator: M. Munawar - CCIW

A paper resulting from this project was published in the Proceedings, 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research (IAGLR) 1974, entitled "The Abundance of Diatoms in the Southwest Nearshore Region of Lake Ontario During the Thermal Bar Period" by G.J. Lorefice and M. Munawar.

101BC: Lake Ontario Primary Production Study

Principal Investigators: M. Munawar and J.E. Moore

The project has been completed. The following papers have resulted from this project: "Biomass Parameters and Primary Production at a Nearshore and Midlake Station of Lake Ontario During IFYGL" by P. Stadelman and M. Munawar; "Phytoplankton Biomass, Its Species Composition and Primary Production at a Nearshore and Midlake Station of Lake Ontario During IFYGL" by M. Munawar, P. Stadelman and I.F. Munawar.

102BC: Lake Ontario Diel Pigment Variation

Principal Investigators: W. Glooschenko and M. Munawar - CCIW

This project is complete. The abstract of the final paper was included in Bulletin No. 12.

103BC: Pesticide Concentration in Bird's Eggs

Principal Investigator: M. Gilbertson - CWS

The project is continuing. Several papers have resulted to date and are listed in the IFYGL Bibliography under the Principal Investigator.

104BC: Rain Quality Monitoring

Principal Investigator: M. Shiomi - CCIW

No report available. See Bulletin No. 9 for last complete report.

107BL: Air Pollution Sinks

Principal Investigator: D.M. Whelpdale - AES

This project is complete. Two publications have resulted: "Sulphur Dioxide Removal by Turbulent Transfer Over Grass, Snow and Water Surfaces" by D.M. Whelpdale and R.W. Shaw; and "Sulphate Deposition by Precipitation into Lake Ontario" by R.W. Shaw and D.M. Whelpdale. Both are listed in the IFYGL Bibliography.

108BL: Lake Level Transfer

Principal Investigator: G.C. Dohler - MSD

This project has been terminated with several papers to be published.

109WM: Upwelling Study

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: G.K. Rodgers - CCIW

The Final Report is in preparation.

110WM: Hydro Intake Study

Principal Investigator: A. Arajs - OH

This project was completed with the paper "Nearshore Currents and Water Temperatures Along the North Shore of Lake Ontario Between Pickering and Cobourg" by A.A. Arajs and R. Faroqui. The abstract is presented following the portion, "Canadian Project Reports."

111WM: Lakeview Dispersion Study

Principal Investigator: M.D. Palmer - OME

This project is complete, and all the data have been submitted to the IFYGL Data Bank.

112BC: Threespine Stickleback

Principal Investigator: E.T. Garside - Dalhousie University

No report available. Last reported in Bulletin No. 9.

114WM: Included in Project 89WM.

115WM: Wave Climatology

Principal Investigator: H.K. Cho - CCIW

The data have been submitted to the Data Bank.

116TW: Airborne Gamma Ray Snow Survey

Principal Investigator: H.S. Loijens - IWD, Glaciology

The project was last reported in Bulletin No. 9. The project has been terminated; however, research in the use of natural gamma radiation for snow-water equivalent and soil moisture determination is continuing.

117ME: APT Photographs

Principal Investigator: J.A.W. McCulloch - AES

This project is now completed. The microfilm is on file at the IFYGL Data Bank.

118: Canadian IFYGL Data Bank

Principal Investigator: J. Byron - CCIW

Cat. No. 3-118-041

IFYGL Bulletin No. 14

Cat. No. 3-118-042

Canadian Interim IFYGL Data

Catalogue.

CANADIAN IFYGL DATA MANAGEMENT REPORT

Interim - Canadian IFYGL Data Catalogue

The purpose of this catalogue is to provide Canadian Principal Investigators with a means of identifying data which are available from the archive. It does not contain all the data within the Canadian and U.S. IFYGL Data Banks, but only those data which have been submitted from Canadian P.I.'s.

A FINAL - Canadian IFYGL Data Catalogue will be produced sometime after December 31, 1975. It is hoped that data from all Canadian projects will be filed in the archive at this time.

This catalogue contains information on:

- 1. the project supplying the data
- 2. the panel which that project belonged to
- 3. a description of the data
- 4. the archive which the data may be obtained from
- 5. the IFYGL catalogue number which has been assigned to each particular piece of data as a distinctly identifying number for filing and retrieval purposes.

All data within the Canadian IFYGL Data Bank are available on a "LOANER" basis. In some cases a minimal charge may be required to pay for external processing, i.e., keypunching, copying magnetic tapes, etc.

Anyone interested in acquiring data from the Canadian IFYGL Data Bank, may do so by contacting Mr. James Byron at any time. It would be appreciated if you would use the correct catalogue number for any data that you require.

Canadian IFYGL Data Bank, Canada Centre for Inland Waters, 867 Lakeshore Rd., P.O. Box 5050, BURLINGTON, Ontario L7R 4A6. (416) 637-4324

Canadian Hydrology Symposium

The Canadian National Committee for the International Hydrological Decade held a final symposium in Winnipeg, Man. August 11-14, 1975, in which speakers reviewed progress made in Canadian hydrology during the IHD. While IFYGL was not reported on "in toto", it received a degree of emphasis by the chairman and three papers covering specific portions of the IFYGL program were presented. The following are the abstracts of these papers:

OPERATIONAL USES OF REGIONAL WATER BALANCES
IN THE LAKE ONTARIO BASIN

D.F. Witherspoon Environmental Management Service Cornwall, Ontario

The water balance of Lake Ontario has been used for the study of water supplies to Lake Ontario since regulation of the lake has been considered. These studies have led to the development of a relatively representative period of record of the hydrologic elements of the water supply to the lake. Measurements of the lake water balance made during the International Field Year for the Great Lakes (IFYGL) are compared with this long term record. The lake water balance combined with the water balance for the land area is used to develop a regional model for the Lake Ontario basin which can be used to forecast water supplied to the lake for use in regulation decision making or to simulate water supplies to the lake for use in regulation plan development.

PRECIPITATION ESTIMATES BY RADAR DURING IFYGL

W.D. Hogg and D.M. Pollock Atmospheric Environment Service Downsview, Ontario

The use of radar as a means of measuring precipitation is discussed. The advantages and problems of the radar as a precipitation gauge are outlined and the use of precipitation gauge networks to overcome some of the problems, is examined. Both the radar and the extensive precipitation gauge networks operated for IFYGL are used to obtain daily precipitation values for the Lake Ontario drainage basin on a grid square basis. Using the rainstorms of June 21 and July 15, 1972 as examples, the advantages of employing both radar and gauges when estimating areal precipitation are demonstrated.

THE IFYGL EVAPORATION PROGRAM

J.A.W. McCulloch Atmospheric Environment Service Downsview, Ontario

A major thrust of IFYGL was towards evaporation from a large lake. In the planning of the total program, it was envisaged that evaporation estimates would be made:

- (1) as a residual in the water balance of the lake;
- (2) as a residual in the energy balance of the lake;
- (3) using bulk aerodynamic approaches, first using data from the surrounding land basin, and then using the vast amounts of overwater data:
- (4) from standard and experimental evaporation-pan observations surrounding the lake, taking into account changes in the heat content of the lake itself;
- (5) through calculation of the atmospheric energy budget, then estimating the moisture flux divergence of the air over the lake;
- (6) through micrometeorological observations and calculations.

The first four were year-round programs. The fifth was carried out during the autumn of 1972, primarily in three "intensive" periods separated by intervals of lower activity. The last as is customary in micrometeorological studies, occurred in brief bursts throughout the "field" year.

This presentation will briefly describe each approach and some preliminary results. The Evaporation Synthesis task which will attempt to rationalize the results of the individual approaches will also be discussed.

IFYGL ABSTRACTS

Ten Canadian IFYGL papers were recently published in the first volume of the <u>Proceedings</u>, 17th <u>Conference on Great Lakes Research (IAGLR)</u>, August, 1974. Abstracts of four of these papers appeared in the IFYGL Bulletin No. 12, and the remaining six are presented in this issue.

TURBULENT KINETIC ENERGY BALANCE NEAR THE FROZEN
SURFACE OF EASTERN LAKE ONTARIO
C. Subbarao Maddukuri and William R. Frisken
(IFYGL Project 28BL)

During February and March of 1973, direct measurements were made of turbulent fluxes of momentum and heat in the boundary layer using an ultrasonic anemometer (Kaijo-Denki PAT 311) mounted 2.67 m above the ice surface. These data were used to compute the kinetic energy balance in the boundary layer over the frozen water surface of Lake Ontario.

Integrated statistics obtained in this study show that the nature of the turbulence is similar to that observed at other sites over land and water. However, a plot of $(\sigma/\sigma)^2$ against the stability parameter (Z/L) does not show any rapid transition as stability changes from stable to unstable.

The values of various terms in the equation for the turbulent kinetic energy budget computed from the data are significantly less than those reported for studies over land and water surfaces. This is due to the smoothness of the ice surface and the light winds prevailing during the experiment. For nearly neutral conditions the local production of turbulent energy is balanced by the local dissipation, in agreement with others. For unstable and slightly stable conditions the dissipation is not balanced by production. Very stable cases are not considered because of considerable anisotrophy.

HELMHOLTZ RESONANCE IN HARBOURS OF THE GREAT LAKES N.G. Freeman, P.F. Hamblin and T.S. Murty (IFYGL Project 74TW)

Helmholtz resonance basically represents the balance between the kinetic energy of the water flowing in through a narrow connecting channel, and the potential energy from the rise in mean water level within the harbour. It is an additional gravitational mode of substantially longer period than the fundamental free oscillation and can be significant in the contamination of spectra of water levels collected in harbours and in the consideration of harbour flushing times. Theoretical estimates for the Helmholtz periods for an idealized multi-channel basin are computed by means of a multi-degree of freedom resonator and for a more realistic geometry by means of a numerical model. Power spectral analysis of water

level records measured during the IFYGL study compare favourably with the theoretical predictions for the Toronto and Hamilton harbours. The Helmholtz resonator model is less satisfactory in dealing with bays with complicated entrance geometry and it is demonstrated that a co-oscillation model is more appropriate.

PHOSPHORUS AND NITROGEN CYCLE ON A TRANSECT IN LAKE ONTARIO DURING THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD YEAR 1972-1973

P. Stadelmann and A. Fraser

(IFYGL Project 85BC)

The horizontal and vertical distribution of nutrients such as orthophosphate (soluble reactive phosphorus) and nitrate and their conversion to organic material using particulate P and particulate organic N as biomass indicators are presented for Lake Ontario. The biochemical reaction occurring in the lake is described during deep circulation, thermal bar development stratification and the beginning of fall overturn in a transect at 78°W longitude. Maxima of particulate organic N (230 μ g PON/(1)), particulate P (20 μ g PP/(1)) and chlorophylla (17 Aug/\mathcal{J}) occurred at a depth of 10 m in July. Phosphorus and nitrate concentrations decreased from 13 μ g SRP/ ℓ and 250 μ g NO₃-N/ ℓ during deep circulation to 1 μ g SRP/ ℓ and 5 μ g NO₃-N/ ℓ during the stratified period. A simplified P and N balance for a mid-lake station demonstrated that significant amounts of nutrients are recycled in the epilimnion. This recycling of nitrogen and phosphorus is in the order of 81% of the primary production rate expressed as a nitrogen uptake rate and 93% of the production rate expressed as a phosphorus uptake rate. With the inclusion of loading data these percentages are reduced to 69% and 87% of the nitrogen and phosphorus uptakes rates, respectively. During lake wide stratification (July to September) sedimentation of P and N out of the epilimnion was estimated to be approximately $0.14g\ P/m^2$ and $3.3g\ N/m^2$.

VERTICAL MIXING CHARACTERISTICS IN THE THERMOCLINE AND HYPOLIMNION REGIONS OF LAKE ONTARIO

G. Kullenberg, C.R. Murthy and H. Westerberg

(IFYGL Project 89WM)

The instantaneous point-source, sub-surface dye diffusion experiments carried out during the IFYGL are used to study the small-scale vertical mixing in relation to the vertical temperature, and current structure. The experiments covered time scales from 5 to 80 hours as well as a wide range of environmental conditions.

The dye tracing was done by towing an in situ fluorometer equipped with a thermistor over the area. The response of the instrument is rapid and the vertical resolution is of the order of centimeters. The signals were recorded continuously on a strip-chart recorder on board. The instrument was usually operated in a cyclic mode covering a given depth

interval so that the three-dimensional dye distribution could be determined. In connection with the dye tracing, environmental data on the current and temperature distributions were obtained regularly.

In the vertical direction the dye distribution exhibits a layered structure which apparently is related to the density and current structures in the water column. Several types of dye layers are observed, e.g. pulse-formed layers with sharp boundaries, layers with ragged boundaries, leaf-structures, and step-formed layers. The close relation between the dye distribution and the small-scale temperature structure is shown, and possible layer generating mechanisms are discussed, such as advective processes, wave generated overturning instabilities and shear instabilities. It is quite clear that a layered distribution observed here must be reckoned with when the dispersion of a passive contaminant in subsurface waters is discussed.

The role of various possible vertical mixing processes is discussed. The significance of the vertical current shear is demonstrated, and the shear instability is suggested to be an important vertical mixing processes in the thermocline and hypolimnion regions.

The effective vertical mixing coefficient, as determined by means of the dye profiles, is found to vary considerably. It falls in the range of 0.01-0.5 cm²/sec. The persistency of the dye layers alone shows that the mixing can be extremely weak. The results furthermore suggest that the mixing depends upon the density stratification, the vertical current shear, and the fluctuating kinetic energy. A relationship to this effect is suggested based on Lake Ontario and oceanic data.

The energy dissipation per unit mass and time is estimated by means of the dye profiles at depths around 30 m. It is found to be of the order of $6.10^{-5}~\rm cm^2/sec^3$. This value is one to two orders of magnitude smaller than values reported from corresponding depths in the ocean. In view of the weak diffusion found in the lake compared to that in the ocean this result seems reasonable.

BIOMASS PARAMETERS AND PRIMARY PRODUCTION AT A NEARSHORE AND A MIDLAKE STATION OF LAKE ONTARIO DURING IFYGL

P. Stadelman and M. Munawar

(IFYGL Project 101BC)

The seasonal variation of particulate organic carbon (POC) and nitrogen (PON), particulate phosphorus (PP), Chl. a, adenosine triphosphate (ATP) and phytoplankton biomass was investigated at a nearshore and a midlake station in Lake Ontario during IFYGL. Photosynthesis rates using the ¹⁴C technique were measured on two consecutive days at each station and related to the various biomass parameters.

At the nearshore station, the mean concentrations (in the 0-10 m zone) of various biomass parameters varied from 130-960 POC mg/m 3 , 20-180 PON mg/m 3 , 1.5-13.5 PP mg/m 3 , 0.7-9.8 Chl. a mg/m 3 , 0.07-0.81 ATP mg/m 3 and 220-2800 algal biomass mg/m 3 , respectively. High values were shown by all the parameters in June and July.

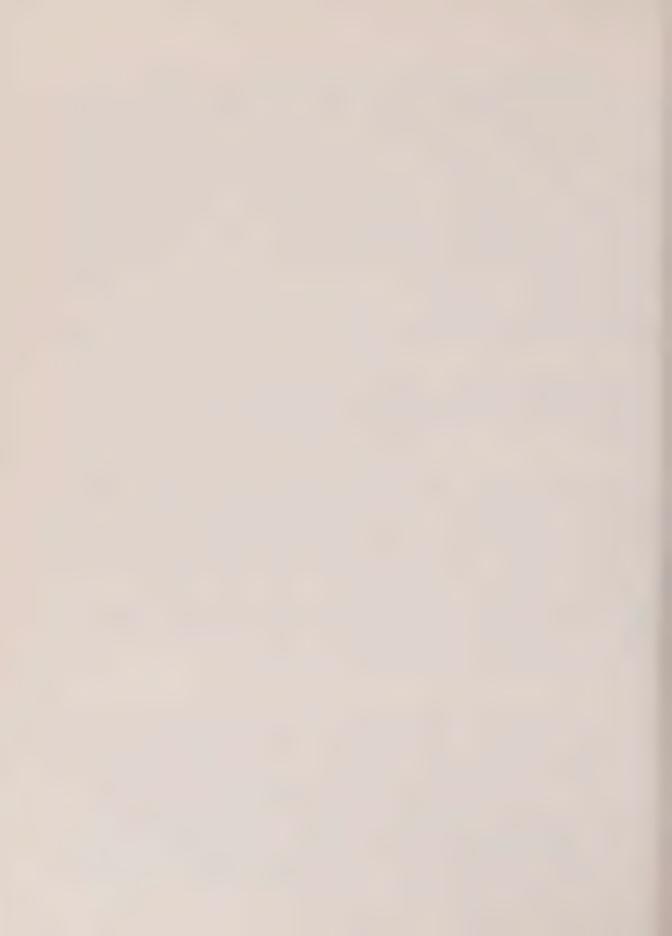
The midlake station showed a lag in biomass increase during spring and the maximum were observed later in July and September. The concentrations ranged between 80-720 POC mg/m 3 , 10-140 PON mg/m 3 , 2.1-10.6 PP mg/m 3 , 0.9-8.5 Chl. a mg/m 3 , 0.03-1.85 ATP mg/m 3 and 200-1700 algal biomass mg/m 3 .

On comparing averaged values the nearshore station showed approximately 50% more POC, PON, PP and Chl. a and 100% more phytoplankton biomass, whereas both stations exhibited similar ATP values. Carbon turnover rates were computed for depth where maximum daily photosynthesis was observed, using sestonic carbon (POC), algal carbon (phytoplankton biomass x 0.1) and living carbon (ATP x 250). The turnover rates at the midlake station varied between 0.04-0.46 day⁻¹ and 0.37-1.92 day⁻¹ and 0.35-1.99 day⁻¹ based on POC, phytoplankton biomass and ATP, respectively. The corresponding values for the nearshore station ranged between 0.08-0.38, 0.49-2.71 and 0.79-2.89 day⁻¹.

The comparison of various biomass parameters determined in this study indicated that a significant amount of detritus is present over the entire year at both stations.

NEARSHORE CURRENTS AND WATER TEMPERATURES ALONG THE NORTH SHORE OF LAKE ONTARIO BETWEEN PICKERING AND COBOURG A.A. Arajs and Riaz Faroqui (IFYGL Project 110WM)

In 1972 as part of Ontario Hydro's contribution to IFYGL and also in continuation of its hydrologic and environment studies, a program of lake current and water temperature measurements was carried out at four sites along a 100 km stretch of the north shore of Lake Ontario between Toronto and Cobourg. Current and temperature recorders were installed at various depths within a band of 2 km offshore and maintained from April to November. Results indicate that water movement was predominantly long-shore at all locations. Resultant transport was westward at all sites except Pickering. Maximum current speeds were in the order of 30 cm/sec. Water temperatures indicated similarity at all sites; surface warming in spring, complete stratification including up-and-down-welling in summer and isothermal conditions in fall.



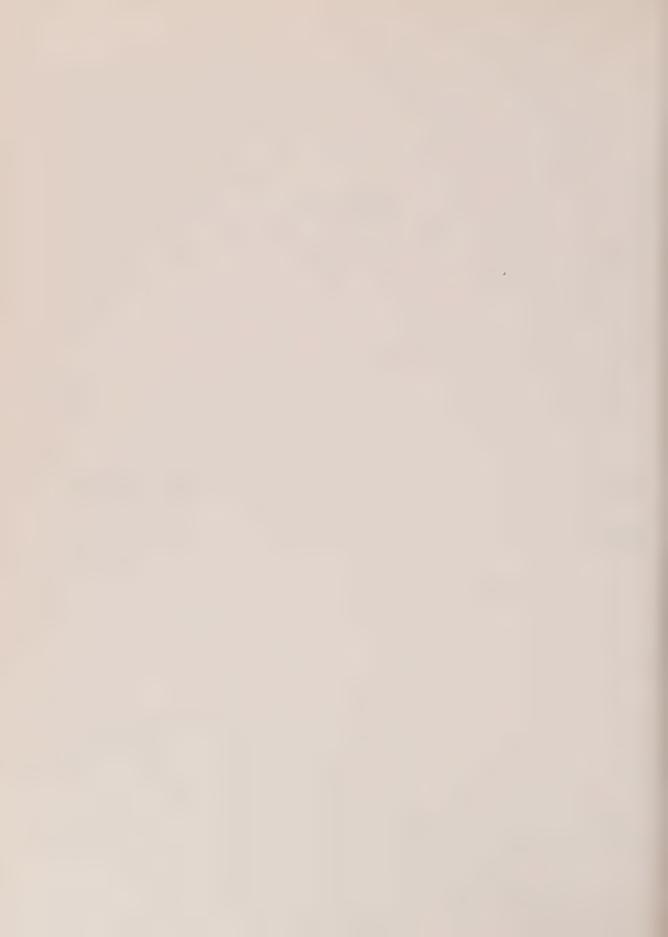
UNITED STATES

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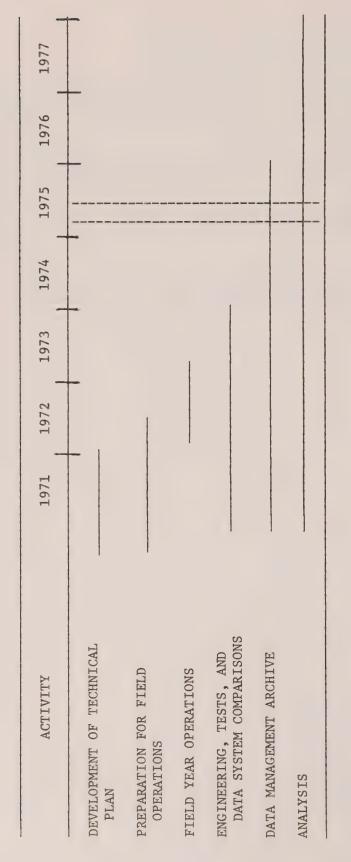


COMMENTS BY THE U.S. DIRECTOR

This issue covers progress from April 1 through June 30, 1975 (fig. 1). Of the 78 U.S. IFYGL tasks, 29 had been completed or terminated by the end of that quarter. Final reports on several other tasks are in preparation.

The IFYGL Joint Management Team and Joint Steering Committee met in Albany, N.Y., on May 22. Schedules for, and contents of, the summary scientific reports covering the work by the IFYGL panels were discussed. Attention was also given to a "wrap-up" workshop, to take place in October 1977, where the IFYGL program will be critically reviewed and the experience gained summarized for the benefit of planning for future major field programs in the Great Lakes.

The IFYGL Archive is nearing completion. An updated list of its contents is included in the Data Management section of this Bulletin.



Apr. 1 June 30

Figure 1. -- U.S. IFYGL schedule.

ON THE SELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVE STATIONS FOR THIESSEN POLYGON NETWORKS TO ESTIMATE LAKE ONTARIO OVERWATER PRECIPITATION

S. J. Bolsenga and John C. Hagman Great Lakes Environmental Research Laboratory Ann Arbor, Michigan

The use and limitations of the Thiessen polygon method to estimate precipitation amounts are well known. A polygon network adjusts for an other-than-uniform geographical distribution of stations by developing a weighting factor based on percent of total basin area nearest each station. The weighting factor is then applied to the corresponding precipitation observations. Thus, improvements over a simple mean are achieved. Unfortunately, the Thiessen procedure is often employed without giving adequate consideration to the selection of stations used to construct the polygon network. This note describes a situation on Lake Ontario where incorrect station selection would result in a bias in precipitation values calculated from polygon networks constructed using shoreline stations. Where non-linear interpretation is desirable, such as in areas of great topographic relief, an isohyetal analysis is preferable.

Determining amounts of precipitation over large bodies of water, where direct measurements are unavailable, is of interest to certain investigators who have participated in the International Field Year for the Great Lakes (IFYGL). The Thiessen polygon procedure for dividing the lake surface on the basis of available shoreline stations is one of the various methods employed to estimate precipitation over the lake during IFYGL in addition to techniques developed from island data and digitized weather radar. This note describes the differences in monthly precipitation over Lake Ontario generated from two polygon networks over a 2-year period, including IFYGL.

Both networks used stations within the basin and as close to the shoreline as possible. The first was composed of 26 stations as shown in figure 2. Monthly data computed for the lake using weighting factors from the 26-station network are shown in table 1.

During the course of construction of the polygons for the 26-station network, some serious objections were raised as to possible misrepresentation of conditions over the lake due to three of the stations on the U.S. side of the basin. The stations, identified by the circled dots in figure 2, are farther inland than the others. Other stations in the network were close to the shoreline and it was felt that the overall monthly value might be biased more towards a figure for basin rather than overlake precipitation by including these stations.

Accordingly, a new 13-station network was constructed, eliminating the three stations in question (fig. 3). Data from that network are also included in table 1. It is obvious from an examination of the monthly data that systematic differences exist between the 13- and 10-station network values. Figure 4 shows these differences (10-gage network minus 13-gage network) for the time period considered. From October through April, the 13-gage network recorded higher values than the 10-gage network. During the remaining months, the reverse situation was true. The differences during the colder months are most likely due to lake effect storms although some of the areas from which the stations were deleted are not well known for such events. During the warmer months, the higher values from the 10-station network could be due to the suppression of convective showers by the lake.

A short, intensive period of measurement was conducted for IFYGI in the fall of 1971. Daily measurements were computed for that period, and the differences between the values for the two networks are also shown in table 2.

A larger data base is necessary to verify the systematic differences shown in figure 4. However, the anomalies found indicate that a great deal of care must by exercised in selecting stations used in a polygon network to estimate precipitation over large lakes.

Table 1.--Monthly lake precipitation totals

Month	26-station network		23-station network	
	1972	1973	1972	1973
47	0.45	4 50		
January	2.11	1.52	2.16	1.60
February	3.37	1.89	3.41	2.03
March	3.34	3.95	3.46	4.24
April	2.61	4.18	2.66	4.22
May	3.48	3.27	3.39	3.24
June	4.48	2.32	4.29	2.18
July	2.76	1.86	2.71	1.82
August	3.71	1.19	3.62	1.19
September	2.94	2.19	2.89	2.11
October	3.24	4.02	3.24	4.12
November	4.23	3.57	4.33	3.64
December	4.48	4.31	4.62	4.36

Table 2. -- Daily lake precipitation totals

26-station network	23-station network
0.27	0.28
0.28	0.28
0.01	0.00
0.15	0.15
0.00	0.00
0.00	0.00
0.83	0.84
0.77	0.82
0.01	0.01
0.05	0.04
0.06	0.06
0.00	0.00
0.13	0.11
0.22	0.20
0.00	0.00
	0.27 0.28 0.01 0.15 0.00 0.00 0.83 0.77 0.01 0.05 0.06 0.00 0.13 0.22

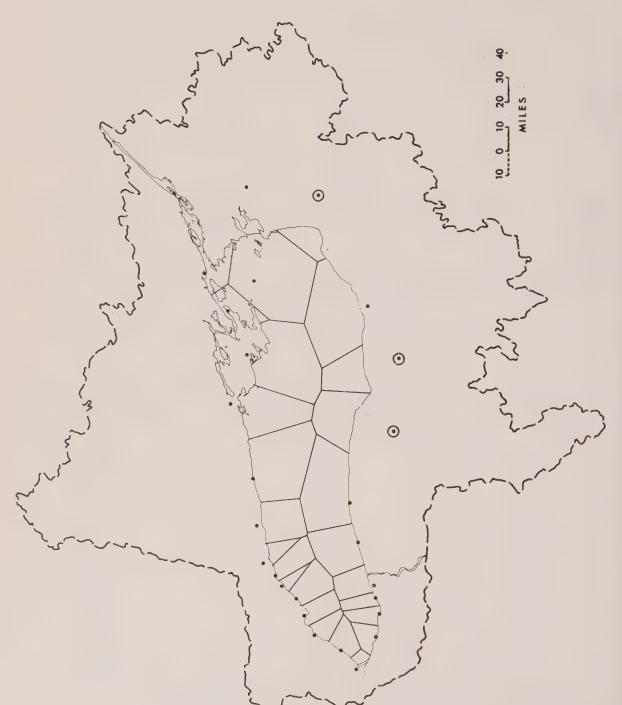


Figure 2. -- The 26-station network and associated polygons

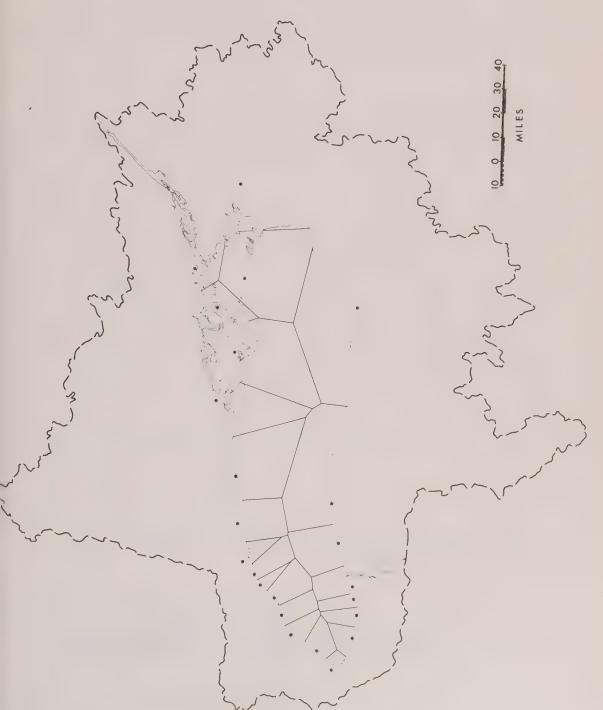


Figure 3.--The 23-station network and associated polygons.

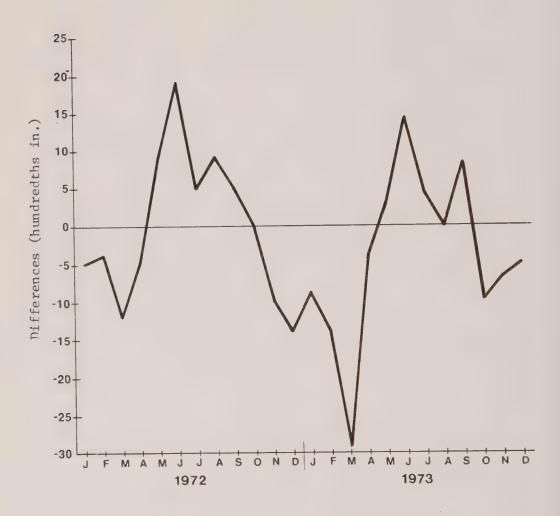


Figure 4.--Differences in computed overlake precipitation (26-station network minus 23-station network).

U.S. SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

Based upon reports requested by the U.S. IFYGL Project Office, the progress from April 1 through June 30, 1975, is presented for each of the U.S. IFYGL tasks. Some reports cover work done in July and August.

Tasks

1. Phosphorus Release and Uptake by Lake Ontario Sediments

<u>Principal Investigators</u>: D. E. Armstrong and R. F. Harris - University of Wisconsin

Task completed.

2. Net Radiation

Principal Investigator: M. A. Atwater - CEM

Task completed.

3. RFF/DC-6 Boundary Layer Fluxes

Principal Investigator: B. R. Bean - ERL/NOAA

Task completed.

4. Nitrogen Fixation

Principal Investigator: R. Burris - University of Wisconsin

Task completed.

5. Profile Mast and Tower Program

Principal Investigator: J. A. Businger - University of Washington

No report.

6. Status of Lake Ontario Fish Populations

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: J. H. Kutkuhn - Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory

The final report is in preparation.

7. Material Balance of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: D. J. Casey - EPA

No report.

8. Runoff

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: L. T. Schutze - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

Task completed.

9. Evaporation (Lake-Land)

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: L. T. Schutze - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers No progress this quarter.

10. Simulation Studies and Analyses Associated With the Terrestrial Water Balance

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: B. G. DeCooke - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Activity has not begun.

11. Land Precipitation Data Analysis

<u>Principal Investigators</u>: L. T. Schutze and R. Wilshaw - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

No progress this quarter.

12. Transport Processes Within the Rochester Embayment of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: J. H. Thomas - University of Rochester

Task completed.

13. Soil Moisture and Snow Hydrology

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: W. N. Embree - U.S. Geological Survey Work on the final report still in progress.

14. Boundary Layer Structure and Mesoscale Circulation

Principal Investigator: M. A. Estoque - University of Miami

See Task 15 below.

15. Mesoscale Simulation Studies

Principal Investigator: M. A. Estoque - University of Miami

Progress has been made in incorporating the effects of cumulus convection and planetary boundary layer processes into the three-dimensional model.

Three reports on this task will be written: (1) "The Lake Breeze Over Southern Lake Ontario on October 3, 1972," (2) "Dependence of the Lake Breeze Over Southern Lake Ontario on Synoptic Conditions," and (3) "Diurnal Variations of Wind, Temperature, and Moisture Over the Coasts of Lake Ontario."

16. Water Transfer Across Large Lake

Principal Investigator: H. W. Stoughton - State University of New York
at Alfred

Precise water-level data for the perimeter of Lake Ontario have been tabulated and are being analyzed. A tape containing meteorological data from the U.S. sensors has been received from NCC, and a literature search has been made on the state-of-the-art of water-level transfer techniques.

Evaluation of meteorological and hydrological effects on water levels will begin in September. The probable accuracy to be expected of level data will be evaluated from both theoretical and practical viewpoints.

17. Nearshore Ice Formation, Growth, and Decay

Principal Investigator: J. Dilley - General Electric Company

Physical phenomena being studied for possible inclusion in the simulation model to improve its accuracy are waves, precipitation (including an insulating snow cover), and convective and advective water motion. Work is also being done on refining the numerical scheme that computes the motion of the freezing and melting phase fronts. Higher quality radiation flux data and satellite data showing ice cover are being requested.

After the model has been improved, simulations of the ice periods during the winter of 1972-73 will be run and compared with the field data in order to evaluate the model's accuracy. Also, the shore model, as well as a deepwater ice model, will be applied to several locations around the lake to estimate the contribution of ice formation, growth, and decay to the whole lake budget.

18. Advection Term - Energy Balance

Principal Investigator: J. Grumblatt - LSC/NOAA

A data file of daily heat inflow-outflow is complete, and a file containing estimated weekly heat flow for Lake Ontario shoreline areas will be assembled next quarter pending receipt of data from other principal investigators. Estimated completion date for the final report is January 1976.

19. Occurrence and Transport of Nutrients and Hazardous Polluting Substances in the Genesee River Basin

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: L. J. Hetling - New York State Department of Environmental Conservation

Task completed.

20. Boundary Layer Flux Synthesis

Principal Investigator: J. A. Almazan - CEDDA/NOAA

A merged data set, consisting of hourly averages of the meteorological data from the United States and Canadian buoy and tower networks has been placed in the IFYGL Archive. The weekly statistical summaries of these data are almost complete. They list, by station, for each week from May through October 1972, the mean value, standard deviation, and number of hourly averages for air temperature at 3 m, lake surface temperature, wind speed, wind components, and specific humidity. Interpretations of some of these summaries will be included in the final product.

"A Comparison of the U.S. and Canadian Meteorological Buoy Data During IFYGL," a paper by R. Hovanec and J. A. Almazan presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research in May, will be submitted for publication in the new Journal of Great Lakes Research.

- 21. Hazardous Material Flow

 Principal Investigator: G. F. Lee¹ University of Texas at Dallas

 Final report in preparation.
- 22. Remote Measurement of Chlorophyll With Lidar Fluorescent System

 Principal Investigator: H. H. Kim NASA

 Task completed.
- 23. Inflow/Outflow Term Terrestrial Water Budget

 Principal Investigator: P. L. Cox U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
 Task completed.
- 24. Use of an Unsteady State Flow Model To Compute Continuous Flow

 Principal Investigator: P. L. Cox U.S. Army Corps of Engineers

 No progress this quarter.
- 25. Radiant Power, Temperature, and Water Vapor Profiles Over Lake Ontario

 Principal Investigator: P. M. Kuhn ERL/NOAA

 Work completed.

¹G. F. Lee has replaced T. Davies as Principal Investigator

26. Algal Nutrient Availability and Limitation in Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: G. F. Lee - University of Texas at Dallas

A draft of the final report has been submitted to the EPA Grosse Ile Laboratory.

27. Wave Studies

Principal Investigator: P. C. Liu - GLERL/NOAA

Detailed analyses of Lake Ontario wave spectra recorded during IFYGL are continuing. A data report entitled "Surface Wave Data Recorded in Lake Ontario During IFYGL," which will be published as a NOAA Technical Memorandum, is in press. A paper on "Duration-Limited Wave Spectra in Lake Ontario During the 1972 Hurricane Agnes" has been published in the Proceedings of the 17th Conference on Great Lakes Research (Vol. 1, pp. 435-444), and another paper, "IFYGL Ship Wave Observations vs. Wave Measurements," which was presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research in Albany, N.Y., will be submitted for publication in Journal of Great Lakes Research.

28. Cloud Climatology

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: W. A. Lyons - University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee No report.

29. Zooplankton Production in Lake Ontario as Influenced by Environmental Perturbations

Principal Investigator: D. C. McNaught - State University of New York
at Albany

Task completed.

30. Change in Lake Storage Term - Terrestrial Water Budget

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: R. Wilshaw - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers No progress during this quarter.

31. Soil Moisture

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: L. T. Schutze - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Work not begun.

32. Testing of COE (Corps of Engineers) Lake Levels Model

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: E. Megerian - U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
This task has been canceled.

33. Nearshore Study of Eastern Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: R. B. Moore - State University of New York at Oswego

Task completed.

34. Internal Waves - Transects Program - Interpretation of Whole-Basin Oscillations

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: C. H. Mortimer - University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee

No report.

35. Pontoporeia affinis and Other Benthos in Lake Ontario

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: S. C. Mosley - University of Michigan No report.

36. Pan Evaporation Project

<u>Principal Investigators</u>: C. N. Hoffeditz - NWS/NOAA

J. A. W. McCulloch - AES, Canada

No progress this quarter.

37. Simulation Studies and Other Analyses Associated With U.S. Water Movements Projects

Principal Investigators: J. P. Pandolfo and C. A. Jacobs - CEM Task completed.

38. Structure of Turbulence

Principal Investigator: H. A. Panofsky - Pennsylvania State University
Task completed.

39. Airborne Snow Reconnaissance

Principal Investigator: E. L. Peck - NWS/NOAA

Task completed.

40. Optical Properties of Lake Ontario

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: K. R. Piech - Calspan Corporation
No report.

41. Storage Term - Energy Balance Program

Principal Investigator: A. P. Pinsak - GLERL/NOAA

This task effort continues to wait on availability of IFYGL ship data. Comparison of heat storage estimates based on ship and on buoy data indicates that location of the buoy network precludes a usable heat storage estimate during unstable periods although the network is adequate when the lake is stable.

42. Sensible and Latent Heat Flux

Principal Investigator: A. P. Pinsak - GLERL/NOAA

Various time and spatial averaging techniques have been tested to determine their effect on the Bowen ratio. A program to determine daily values has been prepared and will be applied when data becomes available.

43. Thermal Characteristics of Lake Ontario and Advection Within the Lake

Principal Investigator: A. P. Pinsak - GLERL/NOAA

This task is related to Task 41 and is inactive pending availability of IFYGL ship data.

44. Oswego Harbor Studies

Principal Investigator: G. L. Bell - GLERL/NOAA

In <u>Bulletin</u> No. 14, station numbers given on p. 63 and in table 2 on p. 64 were incorrect. The stations are 1, 3, and 4; not 1, 2, and 3. The second column in table 2 contains data for station 3; the third column, data for station 4.

The change in computer systems has presented some problems, and a new data tape is being prepared for the IFYGL Archive. The final report is still in preparation.

45. Mapping of Standing Water and Terrain Conditions With Remote Sensor Data

Principal Investigator: F. C. Polcyn - ERIM

Task completed.

46. Remote Sensing Program for the Determination of Cladophora Distribution

Principal Investigators: F. C. Polcyn and C. T. Wezernak - ERIM

Task completed.

50.

- 47. Remote Sensing Study of Suspended Inputs Into Lake Ontario

 Principal Investigators: F. C. Polcyn and C. T. Wezernak ERIM

 Task completed.
- 48. Island-Land Precipitation Data Analysis

Principal Investigator: F. H. Quinn - GLERL/NOAA

Precipitation data from the tower and island stations have been reviewed and documentation is underway.

Multiple linear regression screening techniques are being applied for developing equations to indicate total U.S. basin precipitation from a few key stations. Data from NOAA Technical Memorandum ERL GLERL-1, "Lake Ontario Basin: Overland Precipitation 1972-73," are used as being representative of the total U.S. basin precipitation for this purpose.

- 49. Lake Circulation, Including Internal Waves and Storm Surges

 Principal Investigator: D. B. Rao GLERL/NOAA
 - No progress during this quarter.

Atmospheric Water Balance

Desired 1 Torontinators E M Deservators CEDDA/NOA/

Principal Investigator: E. M. Rasmusson - CEDDA/NOAA

The results of water budget computations for the second period of intensive observations (October 30 to November 14, 1972) were presented at the 18 Conference on Great Lakes Research in May. Lake-averaged evaporation for this period ranged from 5.1 to 5.8 mm/day depending on the precipitation estimate used (gage alone or gage plus radar). Preliminary results of water budget computations for the first intensive period (October 2 to Octob 18, 1972) indicate a higher evaporation rate than that obtained for the secoperiod, a qualitative trend also evident in McCulloch's evaporation estimate Our computer program now splits all derived quantities into a mean contribution plus eddy terms (time average).

An error in computed specific humidities for all three intensive period (the third covering November 21 to December 10, 1972) was identified and corrected. The saturation vapor pressure with respect to ice rather than water had been used for temperatures below 0°C. The correction raised the computed evaporation rate for the second intensive period by approximately 0.3 mm/day.

During the next quarter the budget results for the first period will be subjected to closer scrutiny and analysis of data from the third, and last, period will be started. An attempt will be made to use the asymptotic singular decomposition (ASD) scheme to generate an improved method for interpolating missing data. A mathematical property of the ASD technique is being

investigated that may make it possible to better determine and more effectively eliminate the random noise from the data with minimum attenuation of the signal.

NOAA Technical Memorandum EDS CEDDA-4, "Preliminary Report on Wind Errors Encountered During Automatic Processing of IFYGL LORAN-C Data," published in May, gives an indication of the amount of manual effort needed during the "automatic" processing of IFYGL wind data.

51. Evaporation Synthesis

Principal Investigator: F. H. Quinn - GLERL/NOAA

First-cut evaporation data continue to be generated by the various investigators involved.

52. Groundwater Flux and Storage

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: E. C. Rhodehamel - U.S. Geological Survey

Task completed.

53. Spring Algal Bloom

Principal Investigator: A. Robertson - GLERL/NOAA
This task has been canceled.

54. Ice Studies for Storage Term - Energy Balance

Principal Investigator: F. H. Quinn - GLERL/NOAA

Task completed.

55. Lagrangian Current Observations

Principal Investigator: J. H. Saylor - GLERL/NOAA

Compilation of data for the final report continued. A report on the spring thermal bar investigations is nearing completion.

56. Circulation of Lake Ontario

Principal Investigator: J. H. Saylor - GLERL/NOAA
No activity this quarter.

57. Phytoplankton Nutrient Bioassays in the Great Lakes

Principal Investigator: C. Schelske - University of Michigan
Task not activated.

58. Runoff Term of Terrestrial Water Budget

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: G. K. Schultz - U.S. Geological Survey

Task completed.

59. Coastal Chain Program

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: J. T. Scott - State University of New York at Albany

No report.

60. Analysis of Phytoplankton Composition and Abundance

Principal Investigator: E. F. Stoermer - University of Michigan

Task completed.

61. Clouds, Ice, and Surface Temperature

Principal Investigator: A. E. Strong - NESS/NOAA

No report.

62. Analysis and Model of the Impact of Discharges From the Niagara and Genesee Rivers on Nearshore Biology and Chemistry

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: R. A. Sweeney - State University of New York at Buffalo

Task completed.

63. NCAR/DRI - Buffalo Program

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: J. W. Telford - Desert Research Institute, University of Nevada

Aircraft data for October 3, 9, and 11, 1972, have been analyzed, and 6-s averages are being recorded on magnetic tape.

64. Mathematical Modeling of Eutrophication of Large Lakes

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: R. V. Thomann - Manhattan College No report.

65. Cladophora Nutrient Bioassay

Principal Investigator: G. F. Lee - University of Texas at Dallas Inactive.

66. Sediment Oxygen Demand

Principal Investigator: N. A. Thomas - EPA

A draft report has been completed and is undergoing internal review. It should be available in October 1975.

67. Main Lake Macrobenthos

Principal Investigator: N. A. Thomas - EPA

The main lake benthos data are being analyzed to determine the factors that control the distribution of benthos in Lake Ontario.

68. Exploration of Halogenated Hazardous Chemicals in Lake Ontario

<u>Principal Investigators</u>: G. F. Lee - University of Texas at Dallas C. L. Haile - University of Wisconsin

Task completed.

69. Basin Precipitation - Land and Lake

Principal Investigator: J. W. Wilson - CEM

Data Set No. 3, consisting of final daily precipitation totals for the lake and watershed, was completed and sent to IFYGL scientists having an interest in these data. Final daily precipitation totals for Lake Ontario basin were derived for a grid array of 79 x 64 points with a mesh length of 3.5 mi and were placed, together with monthly totals, on magnetic tape for Data Set No. 4. Work was begun on preparing, based on this data set, computer-drawn maps of precipitation over the basin for the year, by month, and for major storms. The maps will be used as input to the IFYGL atlas.

Considerable progress was made in evaluating the accuracy of the precipitation estimates by use of data from the Oswego Snow Network, the Rochester Mesonetwork, and the Bowmanville Network. It was found that better measurements are obtained by the combined radar-gage than by the gage-only technique. The improvement depends on the gage density and the distance from the radar. For example, over the Rochester Network, in an area of relatively dense gages and at a distant radar range, the combined radar-gage technique gave only slight improvement over the gage-only method. For the period of May to November, the latter yielded an underestimate of precipitation of 2.3 percent, compared with a 1.6 percent overestimate by the radar-gage technique. Over the Oswego Snow Network, however, in an area of relatively sparse gages and closer radar ranges, the gage-only method underestimated precipitation by 14.7 percent for the period November to March, compared with an underestimate of only 0.1 percent obtained by the combined method.

in which measurement accuracy will be specified and procedures used in obtaining the measurements will be described.

70. Evaluation of ERTS Data for Certain Hydrological Uses

<u>Principal Investigators</u>: D. R. Wiesnet and D. F. McGinnis - NESS/NOAA Task completed.

71. Distribution, Abundance, and Composition of Invertebrate Fish Forage Organisms in Lake Ontario

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: R. F. Heberger, Jr. - Great Lakes Fisheries Laboratory

No report.

72. Coastal Circulation in the Great Lakes

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: G. T. Csanady - Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

A status report on coastal boundary layer research, which was presented at the 18th Conference on Great Lakes Research in May, will appear in the first issue of <u>Journal of Great Lakes Research</u> under the title "Circulation, Diffusion and Frontal Dynamics in the Coastal Zone" (WHOI Contribution No. 3585). The point made in this paper is that onshore-offshore flow in the coastal zone is much less understood than longshore flow, the dynamics of which has become far clearer as a result of IFYGL work. Several inertial and frictional contributions to onshore-offshore flow are likely to be present all of them being contributions to the important coastal zone-midlake mass exchange processes.

In a paper on "Lateral Momentum Flux in Boundary Currents" (WHOI Contribution No. 3409), which will appear in the October 1975 issue of <u>Journal of Physical Oceanography</u>, some connections are established between coastal jets in the Great Lakes and larger-scale oceanic boundary currents.

Preliminary work has been done on the curious current-countercurrent structure of flow associated with the upwelled front near the northern shore of Lake Ontario. This structure may be attributable to strongly nonuniform momentum input in the vicinity of the front.

73. Lake Water Characteristics

Principal Investigator: A. P. Pinsak - GLERL/NOAA

Progress on this task is directly related to Task 7.

Snow Observation Network

Principal Investigator: Robert B. Sykes, Jr. - State University of New York at Oswego

Task completed.

74.

75.

76.

Lake Circulation Model

<u>Principal Investigator</u>: J. R. Bennett - Massachusetts Institute of Technology

The model is now being reprogrammed so that resolution of the shore zones is increased by the use of a stretched grid. In the new version there are 10 levels in the vertical and approximately 800 horizontal points. The smallest grid intervals will be 5 m in the vertical and 1.5 km in the horizontal. This model will allow much better treatment of edgewave propagation and can be run with a much lower value of friction.

Lake Ontario Invertebrate Fauna List

Principal Investigator: A. Robertson - GLERL/NOAA

The zooplankton have been added to the list, which is almost complete. Distributional information is being added.

77. Distribution and Variability of Physical Lake Properties

Principal Investigator: R. Pickett - GLERL/NOAA

IFYGL buoy and tower data have often been given in terms of international station number, rather than position. As an aid in converting from one to the other, table 3 lists approximate positions of the stations.

Monthly wind histograms, based on wind data from all stations in the lake, have been prepared. The anemometers were located from 3 to 4 m above the lake surface. Table 4 shows the percentage of time the wind blew from each direction at various speeds. As seen in this table, wind speeds increased from May to a maximum in October. The prevailing wind direction was scattered in May, west to southwest in June, west in July, southwest from August to October, and east in November.

8. Carbon Cycle Model

Principal Investigators: A. Robertson and B. Eadie - GLERL/NOAA

The model has been developed and documentation has begun.

Table 3.--Approximate station locations

	LI	***************************************		
Station		itude	Longi	tude
No.	(deg)	(min)	(deg)	(min)
1	43	26	79	31
2	43	31	79	19
3	43	24	79	17
4	43	18	79	8
5	43	26	78	44
6	43	44	78	49
7	43	39	78	29
8	43	52	78	1
9	43	51	77	42
10	43	39	77	42
11	43	47	76	51
12	43	35	78	47
13	. 43	26	78	44
14	43	36	78	1
15	43	25	77	56
16	43	28	77	1.1.
17	43	36	77	44 24
18	43	26	76	57
19	43	42	76	45
20	43	33	76	38
21	43	42	76	26
22	43	16	79	0
23	43	21	78	43
24	43	21	78	43
25	43	22	78	29
26	43	22	77	45
27	43	21	77	45
28	43	20	77	46
29	43	26	76	34
30	43	53	76	27
31	43	50	76	18
32	43	51	78	51
33	43	26	78	0
34	43	50	78	51
36	43	49	78	50
37	43	32	76	. 38
38	43	49	78	50
40	43	48	78	50
41	43	49	78	50
55	43	55	77	41
59	43	53	77	41
69	43	51	78	44
71	43	21	79	36
72	43	21	77	15

Table 4.--Wind histograms in percent

Speed (m s)	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Total
				M	ay				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	7 2 0 9	10 4 0 14	11 5 0 16	9 1 0 10	9 2 0 11	9 3 0 12	12 4 0 16	7 3 0 10	74 24 <u>0</u> 98
				Ju	ne				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	5 4 <u>1</u> 10	$ \begin{array}{c} 8\\3\\\frac{1}{12} \end{array} $	10 4 0 14	7 1 0 8	8 3 0 11	10 6 0 16	10 6 0 16	6 4 0 10	64 31 2 97
				Ju	.1 <u>y</u>				
0-4 4-8 >8. Total	5 1 0 6	4 1 0 5	4 1 0 5	7 1 0 8	11 2 0 13	13 8 <u>1</u> 22	15 11 <u>1</u> 27	5 0 14	68 30 2 100
				Aug	ust				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	5 2 0 7	6 3 0 9	7 3 0 10	9 3 0 12	11 3 0 14	$ \begin{array}{c} 12 \\ 7 \\ \underline{1} \\ 20 \end{array} $	8 8 <u>1</u> 17	5 3 0 8	63 32 <u>2</u> 97
				Sept	ember				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	4 9 1 14	4 4 1 9	5 4 <u>1</u> 10	7 3 0 10	9 5 <u>1</u> 15	8 10 2 20	5 6 1 12	4 5 1 10	46 46 <u>8</u> 100
				Oct	ober				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	4 6 <u>1</u> 11	3 3 0 6	5 4 0 9	7 5 0 12	8 7 <u>1</u> 16	5 8 4 17	2 5 7 14	3 7 4 14	37 45 <u>17</u> 99
				Nove	mber				
0-4 4-8 >8 Total	3 9 3 15	5 3 4 12	12 6 1 19	12 3 0 15	7 3 1 11	3 5 2 10	3 4 1 8	3 5 1 9	48 38 <u>13</u> 99

DATA MANAGEMENT - IFYGL ARCHIVE

Data Management

Generation of the EBT ship station data, decibar averages of the subsurface data, 6-min average surface data, 6-min radiation data, and copies of the 1-s and 1/10-s subsurface data was completed by CEDDA in April. In May and June software was modified to permit recovery of several EBT's that could not be processed before. Approximately 10 percent of all archived EBT's were recovered by this procedure. The corresponding 6-min average tapes were updated at CEDDA and these augmented tapes sent to the IFYGL Archive as replacements. Microfilm listings of all 1-s data have also been generated and placed in the archive.

IFYGL Archive

A variety of highly detailed measurements were taken during IFYGL through the major U.S. data collection systems. Instruments and sensors were selected for quick response to rapidly changing parameters. The relatively dense network of shore stations, land and water towers, buoys and research vessels provided a means of studying the lake and atmosphere on a scale not available before.

The data have been placed on magnetic tapes, and these computations have been used to generate computer output microfilm to give the researcher an opportunity to scan portions of the data. The films, which are essentially digital printouts of the data on the magnetic tapes, are termed "microfilm listings"; those in which the data have been plotted as graphs are termed "microfilm graphics."

Examples of environmental features that can be studied by reviewing the microfilm are:

The response of temperature, dew point, pressure and wind to the passage of a thunderstorm.

The daily course of solar radiation and changes from sunny to cloudy days.

Variations of water current directions and speeds with depth, and with changes occurring at the surface.

Short- and long-period water temperature changes.

The structure of the atmosphere aloft to a finer space and time field than afforded by the conventional radiosonde network.

Physical Data Collection System (PDCS)

Locations of the buoys, towers, and land stations are shown in figure 5. The parameters measured varied somewhat with the installation, but, in general, consisted of the following:

Air pressure
Air temperature
Dew point
Evaporation
Precipitation

Solar radiation, long and short wave Water current speed and direction Water temperature Wind speed and direction

Sensors were mounted at several heights and depths where possible. Further information about the system, including a calendar of operational dates for each location, is given in <u>IFYGL Bulletin</u> No. 7 (pp. 69-72), No. 8 (pp. 70-76), No. 9 (pp. 78-79), No. 11 (pp. 70-75), and No. 14 (pp. 77-80).

PDCS data are available with two levels of editing. <u>Provisional</u> data were released after a relatively coarse check; they are of primary benefit when the user wants to see data that were eliminated in the later editing procedures. Final data have had many of the incorrect values deleted.

Figure 6 shows the format of the microfilm listings of the provisional data. The example shown is air temperature at 1.5 m above ground for 2 days in mid-May at Fort Niagara, N.Y. Values are given for each 6 min. Times are GMT. "99.99" indicates missing data. As can be expected with the provisional data, some obviously incorrect values stand out, e.g., the change of more than 6°C in 6 min. The lesser fluctuations on May 18 are real and some can be associated with the passage of clouds. There are thirty-two 16-mm reels in the set. The data are arranged chronologically by 8-day periods. The catalog description for requesting this film is: Microfilm of PDCS Provisional Data Listings, US Task 100, Line 3.

Figure 7, showing air temperature, dew point, and barometric pressure for the Oswego land station, is an example of the graphical form of the provisional data. The lines are composed of dots which are plots of the 6-min values. There are eleven 35-mm reels with the data arranged by 8-day periods. The catalog description: PDCS Provisional Microfilm Graphics, US Task 100, Line 4.

Figure 8, an example of the final listing, shows the unedited provisional data in the upper portion of the frame, and the final edited data below. Hourly averages follow each 8-day group of 6-min values. Figure 9 shows the arrangement. The standard deviations of the data used in deriving the hourly means are also listed. There are sixty-five 16-mm reels. The catalog description: PDCS Final 6-Minute Data and Hourly Average Listings, US Task 100, Line 6.

The final graphics, as shown in figure 10, are scaled differently from the provisional graphics; compare with figure 7. Again, each graph is for 8 days, and the 6-min values are plotted. There are eleven 35-mm reels in the set. The catalog description: PDCS Final Microfilm Graphics, US Task 100, Line 7.

The calibration data, station histories, and event logs have been placed on 13 reels of 16-mm microfilm for the use of persons needing background information.

U.S. IFYGL Ship System - Researcher and Advance II

On each ship a data acquisition system was used to record a number of parameters on magnetic tape. The cruises lasted about 1 week each, and covered areas of the lake selected for the purposes of the particular cruise. Figure 11 shows the computer output listing for a segment of a cruise by the Researcher. There is a microfilm reel for each corresponding magnetic tape, making a total of 587 reels. Most reels are less than one-half full, but are kept this way to facilitate matching the microfilm with the magnetic tapes. The catalog description: Ship System 1-Second Data Listings, US Tasks 101 (RESEARCHER) and 102 (ADVANCE II), Line 15.

Rawinsonde System

During four 8-day periods, there were eight rawinsonde releases per day at six stations bracketing the lake. These provide a means for finely detailed analyses of the atmospheric structure in space and time. The data can be scanned by viewing the computer graphics illustrated in figure 12. These plots are of the raw, unedited data. There are sixty-six 35-mm reels. The catalog description: Rawinsonde Time Series Plots, US Task 103, Line 4. Conventional adiabatic charts and data printouts are also available on 66 other reels identified as US Task 103, Line 8.

Data Availability

Tables 5 and 6 show the availability of IFYGL data, and carry the following information:

TASK NO. - The task numbers used for project identification.

INVESTIGATOR - Principal Investigator's name. The line numbers contained in the column identify groups of data. Line numbers not shown here relate to data collected but not placed in the final IFYGL Archive.

DESCRIPTION OF DATA - The underlined words are abbreviated task titles. The data or reports are described briefly.

MEDIA - These are not the media in which the data were received from the investigator, but are the media in which the data will be archived. In the United States final Archive, data will be preserved and distributed in the forms of magnetic tapes (digitized data), microfiche (reports), and microfilm (data that will not fit the other two media). Punched cards and papers will be converted to one of the preceding media for permanent retention, but will be retained for convenience until their usefulness has passed.

DATA AVAILABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR - Data on hand are identified ("At NCC") and estimated dates are given for the remaining data. "Now" means that the data are on hand at the Principal Investigator's location.

ARCHIVE - This tells the disposition of the data as follows:

- Y Yes The data will be archived permanently.
- YC Yes Copy to Canadian Data Bank. The data will be archived permanently and Canada has requested a copy for filing.
 - T Temporary Archive. Data will be held until their usefulness is believed over.
- PI Principal Investigator. Data will be kept by the Principal Investigator, who should be contacted if the data are needed.

Requests for data should be directed to:

IFYGL Data Manager, Room 17 National Climatic Center, EDS, NOAA Federal Building Asheville, NC 28801

Telephone: 704 258-2850, ext. 754; FTS 704 254-0754

Upon request, tape documentation manuals can be sent that give full information about the contents of each group of tapes.

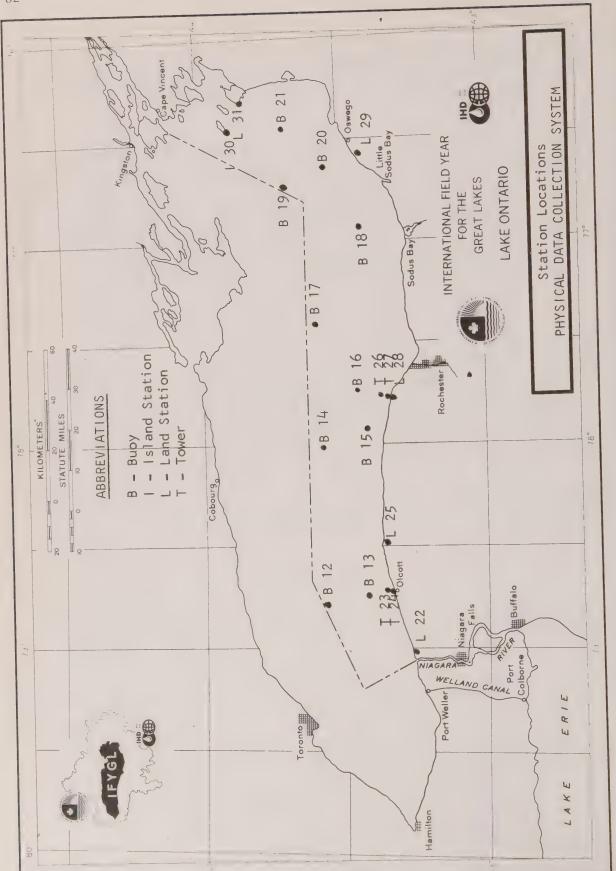


Figure 5.--Stations in the Physical Data Collection System.

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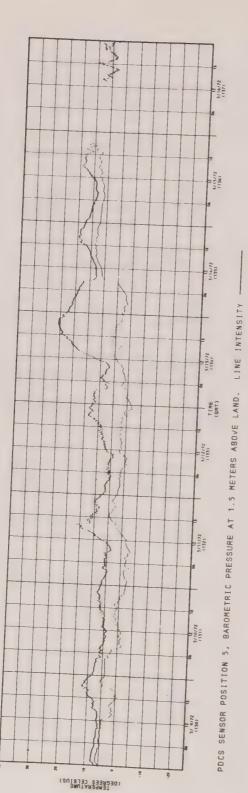
Figure 6.--Sample frame from microfilm of the PDCS Provisional Data Listings, V.S. Task 100, Line 3.

FRAME 10 PROVISIONAL DATA - DATA WILL BE TREATED FURTHER.

NOAA/IFYGL

COMPUTER GENERATED ON MARCH 20, 1974

9, 1972 THRU MAY 16, 1972 - TIME GIVEN IN GHT. , LATITUDE 43°26' Z N, LONGITUDE 76°34' Z" M), LAND PLATFORM. PDCS SENSOR POSITION 1, AIR TEMPERATURE AT 1.5 METERS ABOVE LAND. LINE INTENSITY
PDCS SENSOR POSITION 6, DEW POINT TEMPERATURE AT 1.5 METERS ABOVE LAND. LINE INTENSITY EIGHT DAYS OF MEASUREMENTS OBTAINED AT 6 MINUTE INTERVALS - MAY 9, 1972 THRU MAY 16, PDCS STATION NUMBER 19 (INTERNATIONAL STATION LOCATION NUMBER 29, LATITUDE 43°26' 2



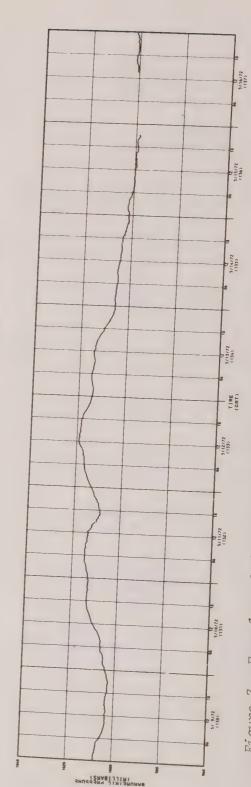


Figure 7.--Examples of the computer-generated graphs of the PDCS Provisional Data.

NOTE ** 24	21.36 119.09 117.38 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118.76 118	0TE *** 0TE *** 19 09 19 09 19 09 18 82 18 82 18 63 19 09 18 82 18 63 19 09 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18 63 18
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INTERNATIONAL FIELD YEAR FOR THE GREAT LAKES - PHYSICAL DATA COLLECTION SYSTEM

IFYGL STATION 22 PLATFORM LAND STATION (NIAGARA)

LATITUDE 43 16 21 LONGITUDE 79 00 21 HEIGHT/DEPTH 1.5 M.

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Figure 8.--Example of the final 6-min data listing.

Figure 9. -- Example of the final PDCS hourly average listing.

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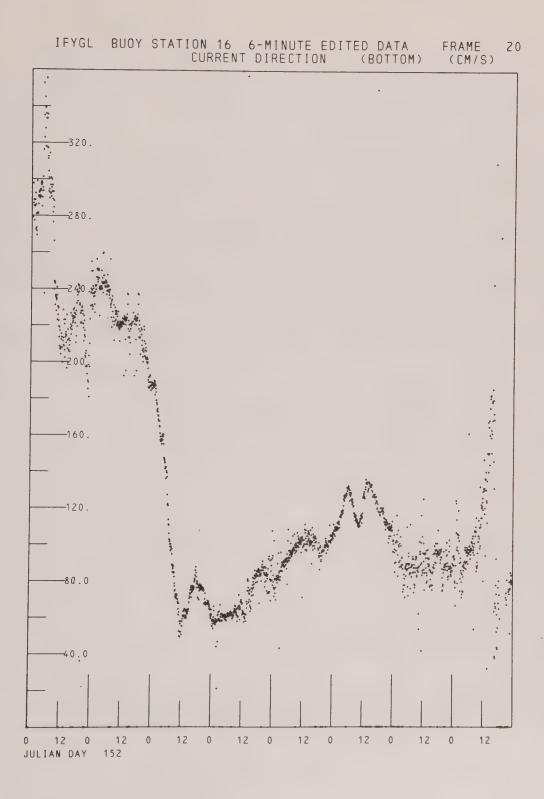


Figure 10. -- Example of the final PDCS microfilm graphics.

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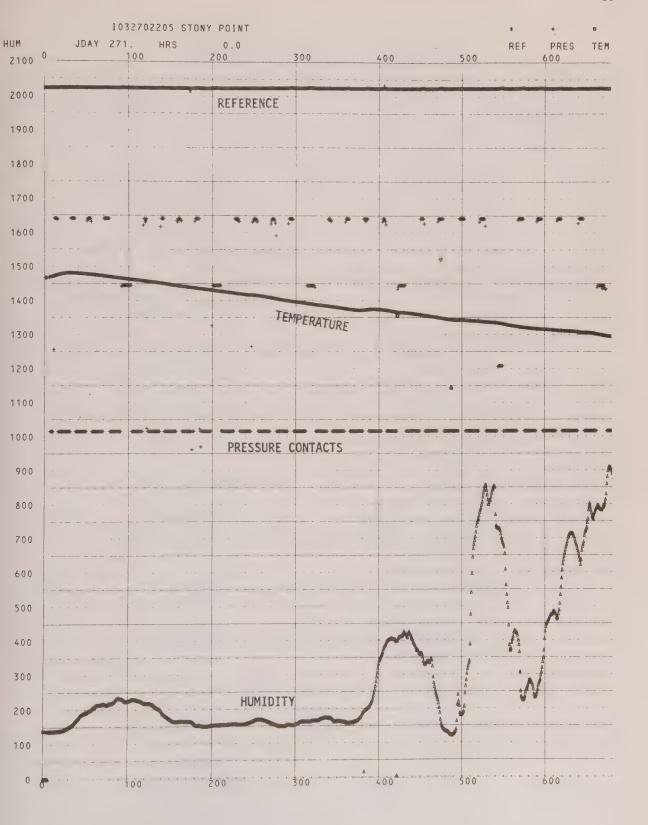


Figure 12. -- Portion of a time-series graph of the rawinsonde data.

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States

TASK NO	INVESTIGATO	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		ATMOSPHERIC BOUNDARY LAYER			
3	Bean	3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	RFF/DC-6 (Gust Probe) Reduced turbulence data - Binary Computed flux, Time series spectra ' Time series graphics(U,V,W,T,PV) Means, Variances and Fluxes Plots of Flight Paths Spatial-Temporal Variations in Turbulence Fluxes	Mag Tape Microfilm Microfilm Microfilm Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y YC YC YC YC YC
5	Businger	5.	Profile Mast and Tower Computed profile & Flux data, 15 minute and hourly averages	Mag Tape	At NCC	YC
		6. 7.	Final Report Edited Met. Data - Selected profiles	Microfiche Mag Tape	Sept 1975 June 1976	YC Y
14	Estoque	1. 3. 6.	Boundary Layer Structure Land Met. Stations - Surface Met. Data Tethered balloon (BLIP) NCAR Queen Air ACFT - Processed data listing - 1 sec. sample rate	Strip Chart Microfilm Microfilm	Now At NCC Now	PI YC PI
		7. 8. 9.	PIBAL observations-wind components Cloud Cover Photography - Time lapse Cloud Cover Photography - Still	Microfilm 16MM Film Negatives	At NCC Now Now	YC PI PI
15	Estoque	1.	Mesoscale Simulation Studies Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Y
20	Almazan '	1.	Boundary Layer Flux Synthesis Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
38	Panofsky	2. 3. 4. 5.	Turbulence-Niagara Bar Tower Raw Wind Speed Fluctuations Reduced wind speed fluctuations System description report Two-Point Statistics over Lake Ontario	Anlg Mtape Mag Tape Microfiche Microfiche	Now August 1975 August 1975 At NCC	PI YC YC YC
63	Telford	2.	NCAR/DRI Aircraft Reduced data - Gust probe, met sensors Reduced data - (Time, location, U, V, W, temperature, dew point, pressure)	Mag Tape Mag Tape	Now Now	PI PI
		5.	Reduced data, Calcomp Plot - Aircraft Track 6-sec. wind vectors Final data report-Computed fluxes of	Sheets Microfiche	Now Oct 1975	PI
		6.	momentum, heat, vapor (1/minute) Final Report		June 1976	γ
	PANEL		BIOLOGY - CHEMISTRY			
1	Armstrong	2.	Sediment Analysis Phosphorus Uptake-Release by Sediments	Microfiche	At NCC	YC
4	Burris	2.	Water Sample - Analysis Final Report	Microfiche		YC
6	Kutkuhn		Status of Fish Population			10
		1.	Fish samples-Size, Numbers, Scale collections (From punched cards)	Mag Tape	At NCC	YC
		2.	Fish samples-Size, Numbers, Scale collections (From punched cards) Water temperature (BT) (From punched cards)	Listing Mag Tape	At NCC	T
		4.	Digitized BT, 5 Fathoms	Mag Tape Listing	At NCC	YC T

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGA	TOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		BIOLOGY - CHEMISTRY (Cont'd)			
		5. 6.	RESEARCHER Fathometer (Echo Sounding) Final Report	Rolls Microfiche	Now Dec 1975	PI YC
7	Casey	1. 3. 4.	Material Balance Material balance data in STORET Final Report - Streams Final Report - Main Lake	STORET Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC Sept 1975 Dec 1975	Y YC Y
12	Thomas	2.	Rochester Embayment Study Chemical Data Current speed and direction, water temperature, wind	Mag Tape Mag Tape	Now At NCC	PI YC
		10. 11. 12.	Gravity Magnetic Survey Researcher Fathometer Soundings Final Report	Mag Tape Strip Ch. Microfiche	At CEDDA Now At NCC	PI PI Y
19	Hetling	1.	Transport of Nutrients Nutrient transport data in STORET Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Sept 1975	Y YC
21	Davies		Hazardous Material Flow			
		1. 3.	Hazardous material data in STORET Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Dec 1975	Y YC
22	Kim	4.	Remote Measurement of Chlorophyll New Algae Mapping Technique	Microfiche	At NCC	YC
26	Lee	3.	Algal Nutrient Availability Final Report	Microfiche	Sept 1975	YC
29	McNaught	1. 4. 5. 6.	Zooplankton Production Zooplankton data in STORET Acoustical Profiles Zooplankton Concentration Samples Final Report	STORET Sheets Samples Microfiche	At NCC Now Now Oct 1975	PI PI YC
33	Moore	1.	Nearshore Study Nearshore data in STORET Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Oct 1975	Y Y
35	Mozley	1. 3. 4.	Benthos Study Benthos study data in STORET EBT's-ADVANCE II, Cruise 26 Final Report	STORET Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC Oct 1975	Y YC YC
44	Bell	2.	SHENEHON (Ship) Data Final Meteorological 6-minute, Hourly	Mag Tape	Dec 1975	YC
		3.	and Daily data Solar Radiation Incident & Reflected	Charts	Now	PI
		5.	and Daily data Chemical/digitized BT (1 meter) Final Report (Oswego Harbor)	Mag Tape Microfiche	Sept 1975 Sept 1975	YC YC
46	Polcyn	1.	Cladophora Sensing Cladophora Distribution	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
47	Polcyn		Suspended Sediments Sensing No special report for this task. See Final Report for Task 45, Remote Sensing - Terrain -			

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGAT	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		BIOLOGY - CHEMISTRY (Cont'd)		,	
60	Stoermer	1. 3. 4. 5.	Phytoplankton Phytoplankton data Data count Pre-report Data Analysis-Lakewide Changes Phytoplankton Composition & Abundance		At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y YC YC YC
62	Sweeney	1.	River Discharge Impacts Nearshore Bio-Chem STORET data Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Oct 1975	Y YC
64	Thomann	1.	Eutrophication Model Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
66	Thomas	1.	Sediment Oxygen Demand Sediment oxygen data in STORET Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Oct 1975	Y YC
67	Thomas	1. 2. 3.	Lake Macrobenthos Distribution of Benthic Organisms Sediment Particle Size, Composition Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	Oct 1975 Oct 1975 Oct 1975	YC YC YC
68	Lee	1.	Hazardous Chemicals Hazardous chemical STORET data Final Report	STORET Microfiche	At NCC Oct 1975	Y YC
71	Heberger	1.	Fish Forage Organisms Fish Food Habits Data Final Report	Pun'd Cards Microfiche	At NCC Nov 1975	YC YC
73	Pinsak	1.	Lake Water Characteristics Edited Depth, Temperature, Chemical composition data	Mag Tape	At NCC	YC
76	Robertson	1.	Fauna List Final Report	' Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
78	Robertson	1.	Carbon Cycle Model Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	γ
	PANEL		ENERGY BALANCE			
2	Atwater	1. 2. 3.	Net Radiation Interim Reports Net radiation data for grid Final Report	Microfiche Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
17	Dilley	2.	Nearshore Ice Formation Meteorological data-Van (Temperature,	Mag Tape	At NCC	YC
		3.	Wind, Radiation, Pressure) Time lapse photography (Ice Formation) Analysis of Lake Shore Ice Formation, Growth, and Decay-IFYGL Phase 2	Film Microfiche	Now At NCC	PI YC
		5.	Data Report	Microfiche	At NCC	YC
18	Grumblatt	2.	Advection Term-Energy Balance Water temperature,5-minute intervals Final Report	Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC Jan 1976	YC YC
28	Lyons	1.	<u>Cloud Climatology</u> Solar Radiation-Incident	Strip Ch.	Now	PI

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGAT	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		ENERGY BALANCE (Cont'd)			
		2. 3. 4. 5. 7.	1 Hour averages (Planimetered) Cloud photography-Color Panorama Cloud photography-Color All Sky Cloud photography-Other Final Report	35 MM Film 16 MM Film	Oct 1975 Now Now Now Oct 1975	YC PI PI PI YC
36	Hoffeditz	1. 2. 4.	Evaporation Pan Network (US & CDN) Radiation, Incident LW & SW hourly totals Evaporation Pan data (US & CDN) 4 Reports & Final Report	Pun'd Cards Pun'd Cards Microfiche		YC YC YC
40	Piech	3.	Lake Optical Properties Turbidity Measurements-Irradiance	Sheets	Now	PI
		4.	Meter/Transmissometer-graphs Turbidity Measurements - Irradiance	Microfiche	Oct 1975	YC
		5.	meter/transmissometer - graphs Documentation-Location of measurements Final Report	Microfiche	Oct 1975	YC
41	Pinsak	1.	Lake Heat Storage Weekly mean water temperatures for	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
		2.	lake cells Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
42	Pinsak	1.	Sensible & Latent Heat Flux Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
43	Pinsak	1.	Lake Thermal Advection Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
54	Quinn	1.	Lake Ontario Ice Studies Tice Thickness - Manual Measurement A. 5 sites, weekly B. Ice patterns-graphic display C. Surface meteorological data D. Albedo measurement	Microfiche	At NCC	YC
61	Strong	1. 2. 3.	Satellite NOAA 2 VHRR Digital Tapes NOAA 2 VHRR Images Final Report	Mag Tape Film Microfiche	Sept 1975 Now Sept 1975	Y PI YC
	PANEL		TERRESTRIAL WATER BALANCE			
8	Schutze	1.	Runoff Weekly streamflow data Summary Report	Microfiche Microfiche	June 1976 June 1976	Y Y
9	Schutze	1.	Evaporation (Lake-Land) Weekly evaporation estimates Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	June 1976 June 1976	Y
10	DeCooke	1.	Simulation Studies Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
11	Schutze	1.	Lake Precipitation Monthly precip estimates-US Basin Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	June 1976 June 1976	Y Y
13	Embree	2.	Soil Moisture and Snow Hydrology Soil moisture tabulated data (1/Month)	Microfiche	Sept 1975	YC

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

ASK NO	INVESTIGAT	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		TERRESTRIAL WATER BALANCE (Cont'd)			
		3. 4. 5.	Snow Depth-Water equivalent (1/Month) Stream flow - discharge Final Report	Microfiche	Sept 1975 Sept 1975 Sept 1975	YC YC YC
16	Stoughton	1.	Lake Level Transfer Final Report	Microfiche	Dec 1975	Y
23	Сох	1. 2.	Outflow Term TWB Discharge St. Lawrence River Final Report	Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	YC YC
24	Cox	1.	Flow Model Final Report	Microfiche	Dec 1976	Υ
30	Wilshaw	2. 3. 4.	Lake Storage Term (Water Levels) 5-minute water levels Raw hourly water levels Edited (Converted to common datum)hourly water levels	Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC Nov 1975 At NCC	YC T YC
		5.	Final Report	Microfiche	Nov 1975	YC
31	Schutze	1.	<u>Soil Moisture</u> Weekly soil moisture-data Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	June 1976 June 1976	Y Y
39	Peck	2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Airborne Snow Reconnaissance Ground Truth Data Airborne Survey Water Equivalent Soil moisture measurements Snow cover water equivalents Water equivalent - air survey Final Report (Task Summary)	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC	YC YC YC YC YC YC
45	Polcyn	2. 3. 4. 6. 7.	Remote Sensing - Terrain Aerial photography-Color Aerial photography-Black-White Prints Aerial photography-White Negatives Final Report Aircraft flight data record		Now Now Now At NCC At NCC	PI PI PI YC Y
48	Quinn	2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Island - Land Precipitation Hourly precipitation amounts Precipitation - 80 NWS stations Daily Lake Ontario Basin precipitation Over Lake Precipitation Report Over Land Precipitation Report	Mag Tape Mag Tape Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC June 1976 At NCC	YC YC YC YC YC
51	Quinn	1.	Evaporation Synthesis Final Report	Microfiche	June 1977	Y
52	Rhodehamel	2. 3. 4.	Groundwater Wells Water levels analog-continuous Summary (chronological list) Final Report	Strip Ch. Microfiche Microfiche	Now Oct 1975 June 1976	PI YC YC
58	Schultz	1.	Runoff Tributary stage levels - strip	Microfilm	At NCC	YC
		2.	charts (4 USGS gages) Tributary stage levels observations 15 minute-digital USGS gages	Mag Tape	Oct 1975	YC
		3.	Tributary stage levels - daily data Tributary stage levels	Mag Tape Pun'd Cards	Now At NCC	PI YC

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

	1				
TASK	INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	TERRESTRIAL WATER BALANCE (Cont'd)			
-	5. 6.	Mean weekly flow Tributary stage & discharge, 35 miscellaneous sites-intermittent	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	YC YC
	7. 8.		Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC Sept 1975	YC YC
69	Wilson 1.	Radar and Precipitation Gage Network Raw radar data-returned echo intensity- compacted	Mag Tape	Now	PI
	3. 4.	Photographs of radar scope Daily total precipitation amounts including precipitation gage data	Microfilm Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	Y YC
	5. 6. 7.	Radar Documentation Oswego Radar Event Logs Raw precipitation data-Rochester	150 Pages 300 Pages Paper Tape	At NCC At NCC At NCC	T T T
	8.	precipitation network Documentation-Rochester Precip. network observers logs	600 Pages	At NCC	Т
	10. 11. 12.	Precipitation data - Rochester Network Precipitation data - Oswego Snow Network Radar data hourly precipitation amounts	Mag Tape Microfiche Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC May 1976	YC YC YC
	13. 14.	(by storm) Avg. daily precip.,eastern Lake Ontario Collection and Analyses of Digitized Radar Data - Report	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y
and the same of th	15.	Final Report	Microfiche	May 1976	Y
70	Wiesnet 7.	Aerial Hydrological Survey Final Report	Microfiche	At NCC	YC
74	Sykes 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6.	Snow Observation Network Documentation Rain Gage Charts - 13 locations Student observation forms Replications of Ice Crystals Photo of flakes, crystal types Final Report I. Oswego Weather Radar Project 1972/1973 Final Report II. Precipitation Gages plus Snowfall Final Report III.Supp. Study 1973/1974	Microfiche Microfilm 5000 Pages Slides Film Microfiche Microfiche	Oct 1975 At NCC Now Now Now At NCC At NCC	Y Y PI PI Y Y
	PANEL	WATER MOVEMENT			
27	Liu 3. 5.	Waverider Buoy Digitized wave data(3 samples/second) Hourly summary and plot of digitized wave data	Mag Tape Microfilm	Part at NCC At NCC	Y YC
	6.	Final Report	Microfiche	Oct 1975	YC
34	Mortimer 5. 6.	Internal Waves - Temperature Transect Temperature Transects Final Report	Microfilm Microfiche	Oct 1975 Oct 1975	YC YC
37	Pandolfo 1. 2. 3. 4.	Simulation Studies Volume I - Final Report Volume II - FORTRAN Program Volume III - One-Dimensional Model Volume IV - 3-Dimensional Model	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
49	Rao 1.	Lake Circulation Final Report	Microfiche	June 1976	Y

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATO	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	WATER MOVEMENT (Cont'd)			
55		Lagrangian Current Observations Current drogue - Daily plot Water temperature - Daily chart Final Report	Microfilm Microfiche Microfiche	Oct 1975 Oct 1975 Oct 1975	YC YC YC
56		Circulation - Currents Current/Wind daily charts Final Report	Microfilm Microfiche	Oct 1975 Oct 1975	YC YC
59		Coastal Chain Current Meter Data, Water Temperature Final and Basic Data Report	Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	YC YC
77		Physical Lake Properties Current, temperature analysis Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	Dec 1976 Dec 1976	Y Y
	PANEL	MAJOR SYSTEMS			
50	Rasmusson	Atmospheric Water Balance Heat and Water Budget Computations Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	June 1976 June 1976	Y Y
100	CEDDA	Physical Data Collection System Basic data-engineering counts Provisional Meteoro(G Mirror)	Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	YC YC
		Limnological data (6 Minute) Data Listing Time Series Graphics Final Meteorological & Limnological	Microfilm Microfilm Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC At NCC	YC YC YC
		Data (6 Minute) Data Listing of 6 Minute Observations and	Microfilm	At NCC	YC
		Hourly Averages -Time Series Graphics (6 Minute)	Microfilm	At NCC	YC
	1	-Hourly Average tapes Station event logs and histories System documentation Calibration data Manual edited data Sensor Calibrations Translated cassette data Rochester Control Center back up tapes Pre-provisional time series plots Met. Data-Canadian and U.S. Buoys Precipitation sensor evaluation	Mag Tape Microfilm Microfiche Microfilm Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Microfilm Mag Tape Microfilm	At NCC At NCC Dec 1975 At NCC	YC Y YC Y T T T T T
101	CEDDA	US IFYGL Ship System-Researcher 1 Second data - (1/10 Second, Subsurface) EBT On-station data, 6-minute total radiation, Decibar average Subsurface data, 6-minute average data	Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	Y YC
		DAS Documentation, Calibration, Bridge event logs	Pages	At NCC	Т
		DAS Documentation, Logs, and Traces Radiation data and 6 minute averages -Time Series Graphics	Microfilm Microfilm	At NCC Oct 1975	T YC
	1	. Manual observations - raw . Manual observations - Edited . Quality Control Strip Charts	Pages Mag Tape Strip Ch.	At NCC At NCC Now	T YC T

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
PANEL 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19.	MAJOR SYSTEMS (Cont'd) 9-Point digitized EBT EBT X,Y traces Time Series Graphics, 1-second data EBT Graphics 1-Second Data Listing RESEARCHER Dissolved oxygen traces Barograph charts Processing documentation XBT data XBT data - digitized at NODC	Microfiche Microfiche Microfilm	At NCC Dec 1975 At NCC	Y Y Y T Y Y Y Y
21. 22. 23.	System manuals Navigation plots and graphics DAS Tapes US IFYGL Ship System-ADVANCE II	Pages Charts Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC At NCC	T T T
3. 4.	EBT On-station data, 6 minute total radiation, Decibar average Subsurface) data, 6-minute average data DAS Documentation, Calibration, Bridge	Mag Tape Mag Tape Microfilm	At NCC	Y YC T
6. 7.	event logs DAS Documentation, Logs, and Traces Radiation data and 6 minute averages -	Microfilm Microfilm	At NCC Oct 1975	T YC
8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15.	Manual observations-raw Manual observations - Edited Quality Control Strip Charts 9-Point digitized EBT EBT X,Y traces Time Series Graphics, 1-second data EBT Graphics , 1 sec. data listing Processing documentation Navigation plots	Pages Mag Tape Strip Ch. Mag Tape Microfilm Microfilm Microfilm Microfilm Microfilm Charts	At NCC At NCC Now At NCC Oct 1975 At NCC At NCC Dec 1975 At NCC	T YC T Y Y Y T T
CEDDA 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 10. 11. 13.	Rawinsonde Raw rawinsonde data copy of data tapes Raw data-Met. parameters Raw Data Time Series Plots Final data - 5 Second Averages Final data - 10 Millibar Increments Final data - 50 Millibar Increments Adiabatic charts and listings Processing document Down Track Trace Documentation and basic information Unedited, unpacked, raw data	Mag Tape Strip Ch. Microfilm Mag Tape Mag Tape Microfilm Microfiche Mag Tape Microfilm	At NCC At CEDDA At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC Dec 1975 Now At NCC At NCC	T T Y Y YC YC YC YC YC YC
EPA 1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	STORET Data Jan. 1975 Dump-Fiche Jan. 1975 Dump-Film Final data - Microfiche Jan. 1975 Dump-Tape Final data - Tape	Microfiche Microfilm Microfiche Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC Sept 1975 At NCC Sept 1975	TC TC Y T Y
	PANEL 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. CEDDA 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. CEDDA 2. 3. 4. EPA 1. 2. 3. 4.	PANEL P-Point digitized EBT	PANEL Mayor Systems (Cont'd)	NVESTIGATOR

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGAT	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL		MAJOR SYSTEMS (Cont'd)			
118	IFYGL	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Miscellaneous IFYGL Reports Technical Plan Bulletin Technical Manual Series Scientific Series Two Nations, One Lake Proceedings, IFYGL Symposium, AGU First Annual Report, EPA	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y YC YC Y Y Y
119	Robertson	1.	IFYGL Intercomparisons Intercomparison Data & Methods Final Report	Microfiche Microfiche	Dec 1975 Dec 1975	Y Y
	PANEL		SUPPLEMENTARY DATA			
200	NCC/NOAA	1. 2. 3.	Hourly Surface Aviation Surface Weather Observations-Forms Surface Weather Observations-Digitized Surface Weather Observations-Film	Paper Mag Tape Microfiche	Now Now Now	PI PI PI
205	NCC/NQAA	1.	Synoptic Observations Original 3 & 6-Hrly. Synoptic Obs. Original 3 & 6-Hrly. Synoptic Obs., Film	Paper Microfilm	Now Now	PI PI
210	NCC/NOAA	1.	Daily Co-op Observations Record of Climatological Obs. Record of Climatological Obs.,Digitized	Paper Mag Tape	Now Now	PI PI
215	NCC/NOAA	1. 2. 3. 4.	Climatic Summaries Local Climatological Data Prel. Local Climatological Data Climatological Data Summary of the Day Listing	Paper Paper Paper Paper	Now Now Now Now	PI PI PI
220	NCC/NOAA	1.	Ships of Opportunity Great Lakes Vessel Reporting Form Great Lakes Vessel Reporting Form-Digitized	Paper Mag Tape	Now Now	PI PI
225	NCC/NOAA	1.	RADAR Observations RADAR Log RADAR Film (Also see Task 69TW)	Paper Microfilm	Now Now	PI PI
230	NCC/NOAA	1.	Station History/Instrumentation NWS Station Description Forms	Paper	Now	PI
235	NCC/NOAA	1. 2. 3.	Solar Radiation Hourly/Daily Digitized Data Hourly/Daily Forms Hourly/Daily Instrument Charts	Mag Tape Paper Charts	Now Now Now	PI PI PI
240	NCC/NOAA	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Recorder Charts Gust Recorder Triple Register Barograms Rain Gage Rain Gage	Paper Paper Paper Paper Mag Tape	Now Now Now Now Now	PI PI PI PI
245	NCC/NOAA	1.	Analyzed Maps/Charts NMC Charts NMC Charts	Microfilm Paper	Now Now	PI PI

Table 5.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: United States (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
261	PANEL NCC/NOAA	MAJOR SYSTEMS (Cont'd) Lake Data			
200	1.	Lake Data Monthly Bulletin of Lake Levels Great Lakes Water Levels	Report Report	Now Now	PI PI
280	NCC/NOAA 1.	Other Aerial Photographs of Rochester	Prints	Now	PI
				•	

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada

TASK NO	INVESTIGATO	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	ATMOSPHERIC BOUNDARY LAYER			
5	Donelan	30-Min Ave. radiation & water level	Mag Tape Microfilm Microfilm	At NCC At NCC Sept 1975	Y Y Y
15	McBean		Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y
28	McBean	Momentum, Heat, & Moisture Transfer Niagara Bar Micromet data	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
44	Elder	Preliminary Energy Budget	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
75	Smith	Niagara Bar final data	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
97	Elder	raveraged data Prelim Invest-Wind Stress Field Field Report Summary of Met. Buoy & Manual Measurements A Met. Buoy System for Great Lakes Studies	Mag Tape Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y Y
107	Shaw	Air Pollution Sinks	Microfiche	At NCC	Y
	PANEL	BIOLOGY - CHEMISTRY			
54	Gorman	Geochemical Study of Deadman Bay	Microfiche	At NCC	Y
81	Salbach	Material Balance Lake Ontario Water quality info - preliminary Water quality data - tributary streams	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y
82	Watson	Distribution data	Microfiche Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC Dec 1975 Dec 1975	Y Y Y
83	Christie	Effects on the Salmonid Community	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
84	Owen	Cladophora Growth Location and Extent of Cladophora	Microfiche	Sept 1975	Υ
85	Frazer	Nutrient Cycles, Lake Ontario Phosphorus & Nitrogen Transects	Microfiche	At NCC	Y

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	<u>PANEL</u>	BIOLOGY - CHEMISTRY (Cont'd)			
86	Nicholson 1.	Lake Ontario Surface Plankton Survey Pigment Analysis: Chlorophyll "A"	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
98	Carpenter 2.	Lake Ontario Cross-Section Study Abundance of Diatoms, SW Nearshore	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
101	Munawar 1. 2.	Lake Ontario Primary Production Study Measurement and Prediction Primary production at an Inshore & Offshore Station	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y
	3.	Final Report-Biomass Parameters and Primary Production	Microfiche	Aug 1975	Υ
102	Glooschenko 1.	Lake Ontario Diel Pigment Variation Diel Chlorophyll "A" Variations	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
103	Gilbertson 1.	Pesticide Concentration in Birds' Eggs Seasonal Changes, Terns, Hamilton	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
104	Shiomi 1.	Rain Quality Monitoring Composition of Precipitation	Microfiche	Dec 1975	Υ
	PANEL	ENERGY BALANCE			
8	Robertson 1.1 2.3	Shore Gauging Stations Hourly averaged water temperature Key Punch Card Documentation Documentation of System	Mag Tape Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC Sept 1975	Y Y Y
32	Rodgers 1.	Thermal Bar Study Energy Budget Study	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
42	Boyce 1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11.	Heat Storage of Lake Ontario Heat Content Survey Report #1 Heat Content Survey Report #2 Heat Content Survey Report #3 Heat Content Survey Report #4 Heat Content Survey Report #5 Heat Content Survey Report #6 Heat Content Survey Report #7 Heat Content Survey Report #8 Heat Content Survey Report #9 Heat Content Survey Report #9 Final Report River Flows and Temperature Inputs to Lake Ontario	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Mag Tape	At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y
71	Latimer 1. 3.	Canadian Radiation Network AES radiation data-see Task 80 Instrument Location & Obstruction Charts	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
72	Ramseier	Floating Ice Research Navigation Season Extension Studies Studies, Extension of Winter Nav.	Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y Y
73	Judge 1. 2. 3. 4.	Terrestrial Heat Flow Analysis of Heat Data Mud Temperature Gradient Thermal Conductivity of Lake Ontario Bottom Water Temperature	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche 70mm Film	At NCC Sept 1975 Sept 1975 Sept 1975	Y Y Y

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATO	3	DESCRIPTION OF DATA		MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	EI	NERGY BALANCE (Cont'd)				,
80		. Radiati	on Balance Program on data eport, Canadian Radiatio	n	Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y Y
87	Boyce	Heat Flo Include	ow to Lake Ontario d in Task 42 EB		Microfilm	Oct 1973	Υ
	PANEL	<u>F</u>	IELD SUPPORT				
1		. High Al	Sensing namics Utilizing Sun-Gli titude Remote Sensing Properties of the Great		Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
30	Rodgers	Digitiz A. Con B. Chl C. Hou	perations - CCGS PORTE D ed Shipboard Data - EBT ductivity of Surface Wat orophyll samples rly weather data		Mag Tape	At NCC	Y Y Y Y
		D. Rad Shipboa	iation data rd data		Microfilm	At NCC	Y
68		. Shipboa Descrip TSAR Fo Shipboa	pporting Resources rd data - STAR Format tion of STAR System rmat Documentation rd EBT data nitor Layout rd data		Mag Tape Microfiche Paper Mag Tape Paper Microfilm	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y T Y T
79	McCulloch		tric Surveys - Lake Onta tario Bathymetric data	rio	Mag Tape	At NCC	Υ
94	MacPhail		transmission by Satellit transmission	es	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
118		. Objecti . Numeric . 1971 Bu . Canadia . Canadia . Interco . Hydrome	tions Study for IFYGL ve Analysis Surface Pres al Models of Airflow oy Intercomparison n Projects & Supplements n IFYGL Data Submissions mparison - Research Airo teorological Studies GL Field Year	1-4 7/31/74	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y Y Y
250	IFYGL		Summaries WEATHER DATA" Monthly		Microfiche	At NCC	γ
	PANEL	<u>L</u>	AKE METEOROLOGY & EVAPOR	RATION			
16	Irbe	Airborn Airborn	e Radiation Thermometer e Radiation thermometer	Surveys	Microfiche	At NCC	γ
18	McCulloch	Monthly 1972 Sh Island	logical Network record Canadian Met. da ip data - all Lakes Precipitation data Weather data	ta	Report Mag Tape Microfiche Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC Sept 1975 At NCC	T Y Y

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	LAKE METEOROLOGY & EVAPORATION (Cont'd)		
20	McCulloch 1	Bedford Tower Program Bedford Tower Met. data	Mag Tape	Dec 1975	Υ
21	McCulloch	Canadian Shoreline Network Met. data: Shoreline Stations	Mag Tape	Part At NCC	Y
22	McCulloch 1	Synoptic Studies Synoptic Studies Analysis	Microfiche	June 1976	Y
23	Pollock 1 2		Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	Y
24	Phillips 1		Microfiche Microfilm	At NCC At NCC	Y Y
25	Irbe	Lake Ontario Evaporation by Mass Transfer Monthly estimates	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
27	McCulloch	Island Precipitation Network Supplementary Precipitation data	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
64	Ferguson 1	Basin Evapotranspiration Monthly maps of Evapotranspiration	Microfiche	Dec 1975	Υ
65	McCulloch 1	Evaporation Pan Network Evaporation Pan Documentation	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
66	Ferguson 1	Atmospheric Water Balance Study Atmospheric Water Balance	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
67	Webb	Surface Water Temperature Distribution Mean Monthly Temperatures	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
117	McCulloch 1	APT Photographs ESSA 8 APT photographs	Microfilm	At NCC	Y
	PANEL	TERRESTRIAL WATER BALANCE			
11	Witherspoon 1		Microfiche Microfiche	June 1975 June 1975	Y Y.
12	Witherspoon 7 8 9	Preliminary Lake Ontario Water Balance	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
13	Ryckborst 1		Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y
14	Russell 1		Microfiche Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	Y
38	Ostry 1 2 3	Snow courses	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	Sept 1975	Y Y Y

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATO	OR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
	PANEL	4.	TERRESTRIAL WATER BALANCE (Cont'd) Overburden well yields	Microfiche	At NCC	Y
		5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Hydrology of Forty Mile Creek Bedrock well yields Groundwater chemistry-Forty Mile Creek Surficial geology,N. Shore-Newcastle Hydrogeology-Bowmanville,Newcastle	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y
46	MacDonald	1.	St. Lawrence-Niagara Riv.Measuring Prog. Inflow measurements	Microfiche	At NCC	Υ
49	Adams	1.	Snow Stratigraphy and Distribution Peterborough Area: Met. data Peterborough Area: Snow data	Microfiche Microfiche	Dec 1975 At NCC	Y Y
69	Henderson	1.	Pleistocene Mapping Maps and charts	Microfiche	June 1976	Υ
74	Dohler	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8.	Water Level Network Port Weller(Last of period not received yet) Toronto Burlington Cobourg Point Petre Kingston Format Hrly Header & Monthly Cards Water levels	Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape Paper Mag Tape	Part At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y Y
116	Loijens	1. 2. 3.	Airborne Gamma-Ray Snow Survey Snow-Water Equivalent Experimental Snow Survey Comparison of Water Equivalent	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y
	PANEL		WATER MOVEMENT			
34	Rodgers	1.	Circulation Near Toronto Tower current speed & direction water temperature	Mag Tape	Availability uncertain	Y
40	Csanady	1. 2. 4. 5. 6. 7.	Coastal Chain Study Provisional Reports Final Report Daily Summary - Presquile Daily Summary - Oshawa Daily Summary: Presquile & Oshawa Baroclinic Coastal Jets	Microfiche Microfiche Pun'd Cards Pun'd Cards Mag Tape Microfiche	At NCC At NCC	Y Y T T Y
43	Boyce	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	Internal Wave Measurements Transect cross section Fixed Temperature Profiler (FTP) data Transect tape FTP data file Transect tapes	Microfiche Not Known Mag Tape Mag Tape Mag Tape	Sept 1975 Sept 1975 Sept 1975 Sept 1975 Sept 1975	Y Y Y Y
45	Bennett	2. 3. 4.	Lake Current Measurements 10 minute current temperature data Final Report 10 minute current data listing	Mag Tape Microfiche Microfilm	At NCC Dec 1976 At NCC	Y Y Y
70	Falconer	٦.	Ground Truth for Remote Sensing Analysis of ERTS and Aircraft data	Microfiche	Sept 1975	Υ

Table 6.--Summary of data available from final IFYGL Archive: Canada (Continued)

TASK NO	INVESTIGATOR	DESCRIPTION OF DATA	MEDIA	DATE AVAIL- ABLE FROM INVESTIGATOR	ARCHIVE
76	PANEL Holland 1. 2. 4. 5. 8.	WATER MOVEMENT (Cont'd) Surface Wave Studies Final Report - Wave Climate Study Wave Climate Data - Cobourg Wave Climate Data-Main Duck Island Equiv. Wave Heights vs. Period, 3 Stns. Wave Climate Data - Toronto Format for Wave Climate Study	Microfiche Mag Tape Mag Tape Microfiche Mag Tape	Oct 1975 At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y
89	Murthy	Turbulent Diffusion Studies Large Scale Diffusion Studies Nearshore Diffusion Studies Lagrangian and Current Measurements Diffusion in Thermocline & Hypolimnion regions Dispersion of Floatables	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC At NCC	Y Y Y Y
95	6. Simons 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12.	Hydrodynamical Modelling First Report: Model Study of Agnes Model Study of Betty Storm Development of Numerical Models Development of Numerical Models Part 2 3 Dimensional Models Obs. & Computed Current-Hurricane Agnes Hydrodynamical Modelling Studies Verification of Numerical Models Part 1	Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche Microfiche	At NCC	Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y Y
109	Rodgers 1.	Upwelling Study Water Temp. (EBT): Included in Task 30			
110	Arajs 1.	Hydro Intake Study Water current & temp.: Chub Point, Bowmanville, Weoleyville, Pickering and Lennox Nearshore Currents and Temperatures Pickering-Cobourg	Mag Tape	At NCC	Y
111	Palmer 1.	Lakeview Dispersion Study Current Meter Data - Lakeview Current Meter Data - Lorne Park	Mag Tape Mag Tape	At NCC At NCC	Y Y
115	Cho	Wave Climatology Manual Records at CCIW			

